

WILDLIFE
ACOUSTICS



See Page 1 for
Quick Start Guide

SMART

Song Meter with Analysis and Remote Transfer

User Guide

Last updated on 03/02/2023

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Revised and Translated User Guides

This guide is regularly updated and improved. New versions can be downloaded from:
<http://www.wildlifeacoustics.com/support/documentation>.

Tutorial Videos (not yet online)

Visit www.wildlifeacoustics.com/support/tutorial-videos to view tutorial videos for the SMART System.

Technical Support

For technical queries contact the Wildlife Acoustics support team:

<https://www.wildlifeacoustics.com/contact-us>

North America (toll-free): 1-888-733-0200

Outside North America (toll charges may apply): +1 978-369-5225

Don't miss out on Important Updates

We continually add features to the SMART System. Stay up to date with the newest features and receive important technical support bulletins by signing up to our mailing list at:

<http://www.wildlifeacoustics.com/products#mailinglist>

1 Quick Start Guide

This section describes first-time access to the SMART System.

- This Quick Start procedure is based on the default out-of-the-box configuration of the SMART System.
- The core component of a SMART System is the SMART Controller.
- The SMART System can be configured, monitored, and controlled, via a web browser interface.
- The SMART Web Interface is served from the SMART Controller.

NOTE: This Quick Start is based on initial access of the system through the web interface option. The SMART Web Interface is not the only method for monitoring and controlling the SMART system.

- The SMART Controller is pre-configured to generate a local area network WIFI HotSpot.
 - Any device with built-in WIFI and the ability to run a web browser can be used for initial connection to the SMART System.
1. Connect the antennae to the SMART Controller.
 2. For additional information see:
 3. Connect a power supply to the SMART Controller.
 - The SMART Controller ships with an AC power adapter.
 - Other power sources can be used as long as they meet the SMART Controller power specifications.
 4. The SMART Controller will power on automatically. There is no need to press the Power button.
 - Initial system boot-up could take up to two minutes.

NOTE: If power is ever interrupted, the SMART Controller will automatically restart when power is restored.

- In default configuration, the SMART Controller will automatically generate a WIFI HotSpot access point when powered on.
 - The SSID of the default SMART System access point is: "smart (plus the internal serial number of the SMART Controller)".
5. Connect to the SMART WIFI network from a WIFI-enabled laptop, PC, tablet, or phone.
 - A window will open asking for the WPA2 password.
 - The default SMART network password is "wildlife".
 6. Open a web browser and enter this URL: <https://192.168.19.1/>
 - The browser will display a series of messages about not trusting the SSL/TLS certificate and other security concerns.
 - Connect anyway. This is a secure network.
 7. A window will appear to enter a username and password.
 - The default username is "smart".
 - The default password is "wildlife".
 8. The SMART Web Interface will now be displayed.
 - All user functions of the SMART System, including any connected SMART MIC-1 microphone devices, are now accessible.

SMART Controller is WIFI HotSpot (Default configuration)



2 What's in the Box?

The core SMART system ships with the following components:

- SMART Controller CPU
- Rubber stick-on feet
- WIFI antennas (2)
- AC power adapter
 - This provides DC power to the SMART controller from an AC power source. If the SMART Controller is powered via some other DC source, the AC power adapter is not used
- Power cable for AC adapter (connector type based on local standard)
- Screw-down terminal connector
 - (Shown in plastic bag) This provides screw terminals for external DC power connection to the SMART Controller
- Display Port to HDMI adapter cable



MIC-1

Each MIC-1 ships with the following:

- In-Line RJ45 Surge Suppressor
- RJ45 Cable Gland (Waterproof Connection Part)
- Cable Ferrite, including two zip-ties to hold in position (For RF rejection)
- 30cm RJ45 Ethernet Patch Cable



3 Overview

3.1 Song Meter with Analysis and Remote Transfer

- The Wildlife Acoustics SMART System is a flexible multi-channel acoustic analysis platform designed for advanced applications.
- The first offering of the SMART System is designed and optimized for the needs of wind farm operators for real-time bat monitoring and smart curtailment.
- The SMART System offers a range of options for remote real-time monitoring and control, as well as download of recording files and other data.
- Kaleidoscope Pro technology is built into the SMART System. This provides real-time analysis, including:
 - Detection of bat echolocation pulses
 - Adaptive audio-based triggering
 - Analysis and scrubbing of false trigger signals
 - Call feature extraction
 - Bat species auto-ID
 - Audio file compression
- The basic physical components of a Wildlife Acoustics SMART System currently include the [SMART Controller](#), connection cables and power source, and at least one [SMART MIC-1](#) microphone device.
- Up to three SMART MIC-1 microphone devices can be connected to the base model SMART Controller.

3.2 SMART Linux Resources Guide

Additional Linux reference resources are provided for the SMART system. These resources are found in the accompanying SMART Linux Resources Guide.

3.3 Technology

- The SMART System incorporates Wildlife Acoustics proprietary technology (license required) on an open platform with additional open source components available from Wildlife Acoustics.
- Open source PHP scripts and other pieces provide a web-based user interface to the SMART System.
 - The SMART Web Interface and use of the SMART library functions can be customized to support a wide range of applications and integrations.
 - The proprietary technology comprises the SMART Internet Gateway, the SMART Daemon, a background privileged process used to communicate with the SMART Devices, and the SMART library. The SMART library includes functions which allow for building custom applications and integrations.
 - Open-source contributions are provided which link with the SMART library. These include command line programs smart-list, smart-ctl, smart-stream, etc., as described in the SMART Linux Resources document.
- Because Linux is an open-source platform, the SMART System is compatible with a wide range of external commercially available and open-source hardware and software solutions. External systems can be integrated with the SMART System and customized to suit a variety of needs. Examples include integration with:
 - Wind farm SCADA Systems
 - Third-party weather stations
 - TCP/IP networks over cellular modems

3.4 Updates

- The SMART System can be updated by downloading and applying a software package update file.
- The SMART System update may or may not include a firmware update for the SMART MIC-1 Device (Or other Device models in the future).
- A SMART System software package update is applied under the [Administration tab](#) in the SMART Web Interface.

4 SMART Controller

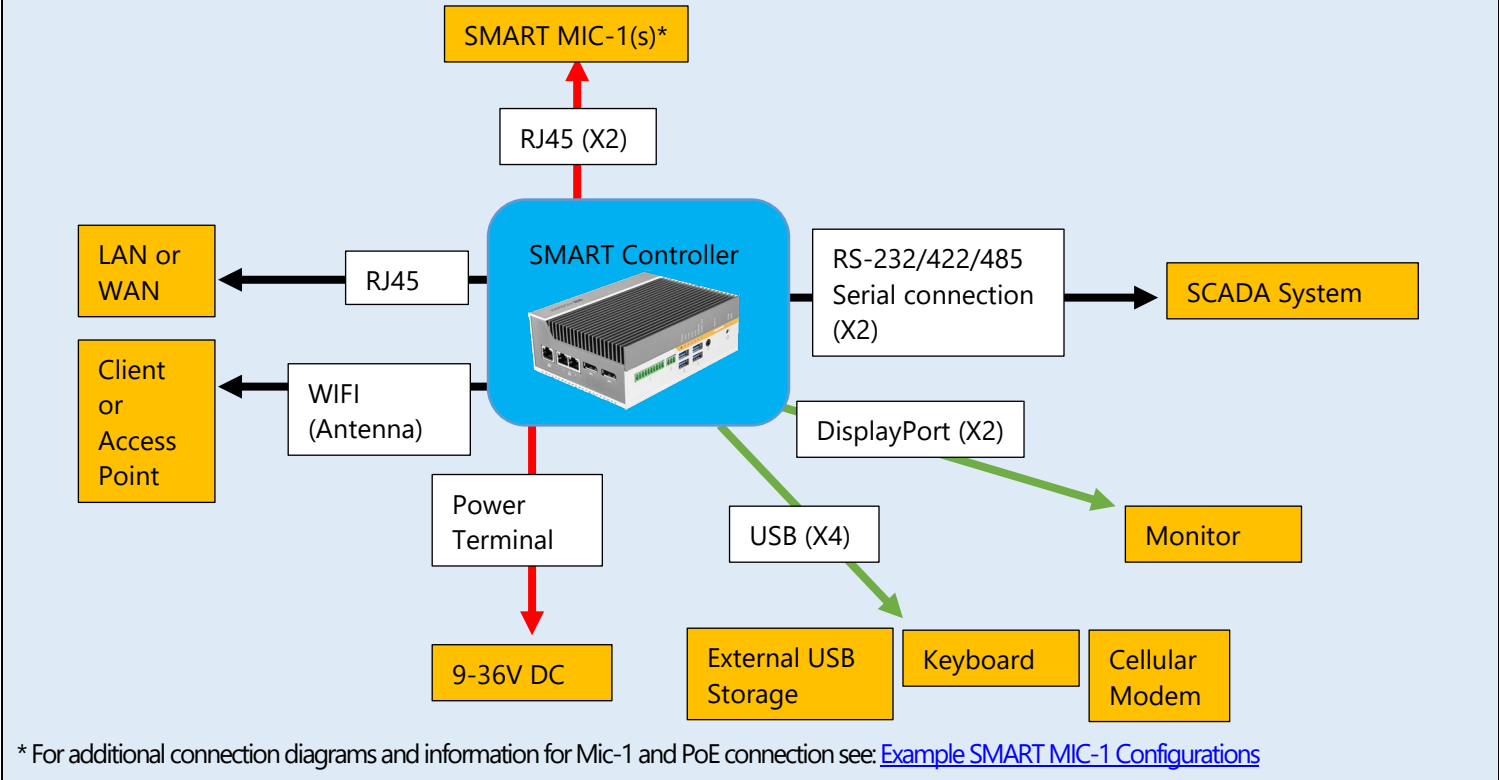


4.1 Overview

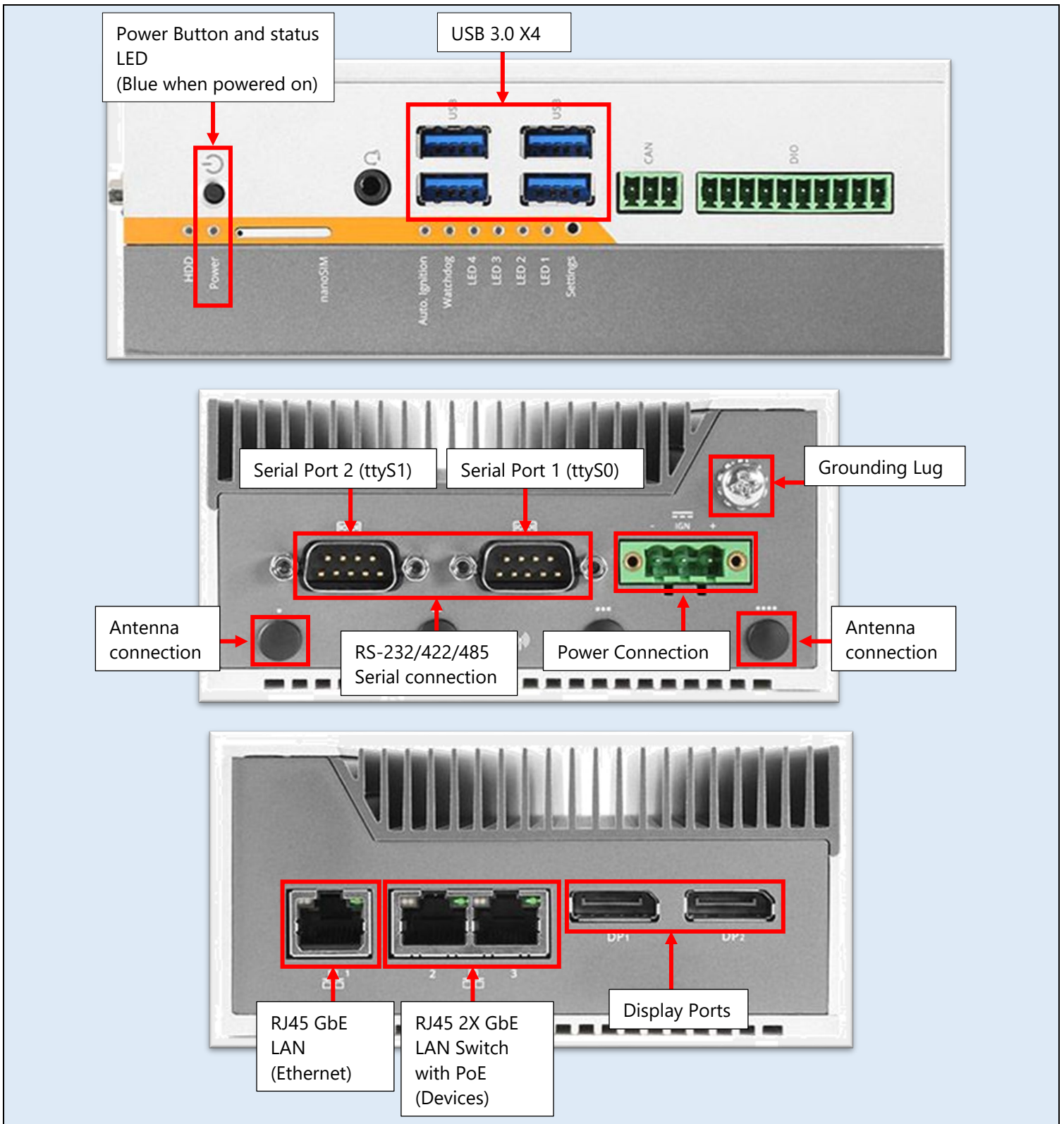
The physical core of a SMART System is an industrial Ubuntu Linux-based computer, which is described as the SMART Controller.

- The SMART Controller ships with the SMART System software installed, and default settings pre-configured.
- The SMART Controller is configured to automatically boot up when power is applied (there is no need to push the button to power on).

The following diagram describes possible physical connections to the SMART Controller. Connections in red are required. All other connections are optional:



* For additional connection diagrams and information for Mic-1 and PoE connection see: [Example SMART MIC-1 Configurations](#)



4.2 Power Requirements

The SMART Controller requires 9-36V DC power.

- The SMART Controller is configured to automatically boot up when power is applied (there is no need to push the button to power on).
- If power is interrupted, the SMART Controller will automatically reboot and resume operation again when power is restored.
- It takes one to two minutes for the SMART Controller to boot up into an operational state.

- It is recommended that the SMART Controller be powered down by pressing and holding the power button, and waiting for the power LED to turn off before disconnecting external power.
- A standard 100-240V AC 50-60Hz to 24V DC adapter is included with the SMART Controller.
- Other power sources can be used for the SMART Controller as long as they meet the specified requirements.
- Actual power consumption will vary based on attached peripherals, CPU load, system configuration, and other factors.

The following table illustrates typical power consumption in watts in various scenarios:

| Configuration and Activity | Watts |
|---|-------|
| Powered down | 0.6 |
| Idle, no PoE microphones attached | 6.4 |
| Idle, one PoE microphone attached | 8.4 |
| Streaming and analyzing one microphone | 9.5 |
| Idle, two PoE microphones attached | 10.4 |
| Streaming and analyzing two microphones | 12.2 |
| Streaming and analyzing three microphones* | 14.5 |
| Streaming and analyzing one microphone, heater enabled | 15.2 |
| Streaming and analyzing two microphones, heaters enabled | 17.9 |
| Streaming and analyzing three microphones, heaters enabled* | 20.2 |

*Does not include power for necessary PoE switch.

NOTE: Additional hardware such as external SDD drives will consume additional power.

4.3 SMART Controller Processing Limitations

The base model 2-core 4GB version of the SMART Controller has tested processing limitations. The basic specifications can be expanded.

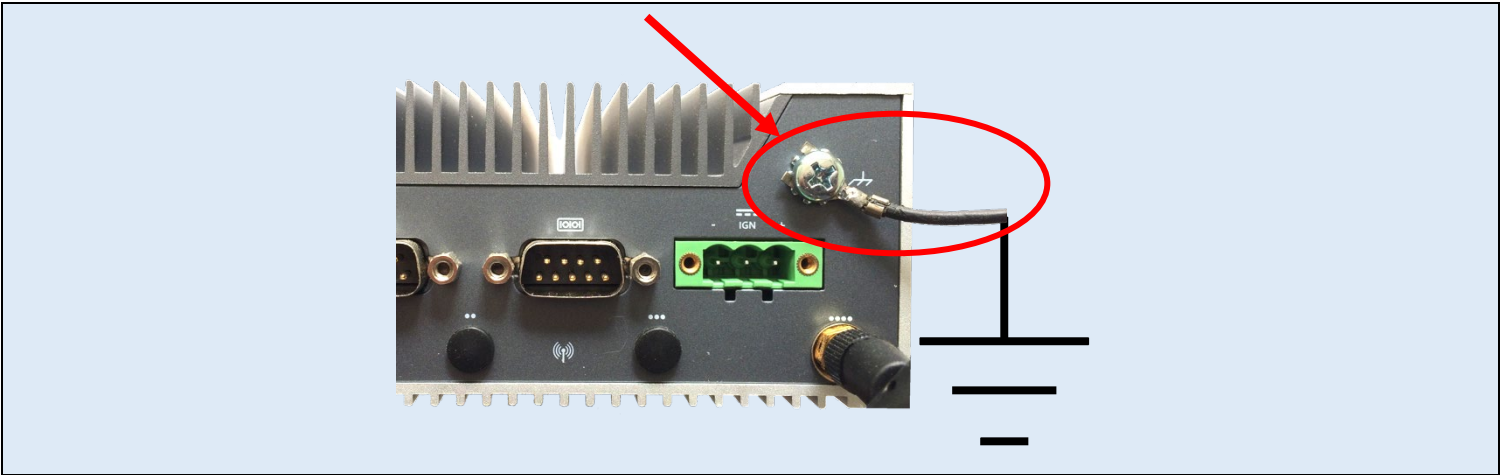
The base model SMART Controller:

- Can connect to two simultaneous microphone inputs up to 500kHz sample rate.
- With the addition of an external PoE switch for additional ports, and dependent on sample rate, can handle up to 3 simultaneous microphone input streams.

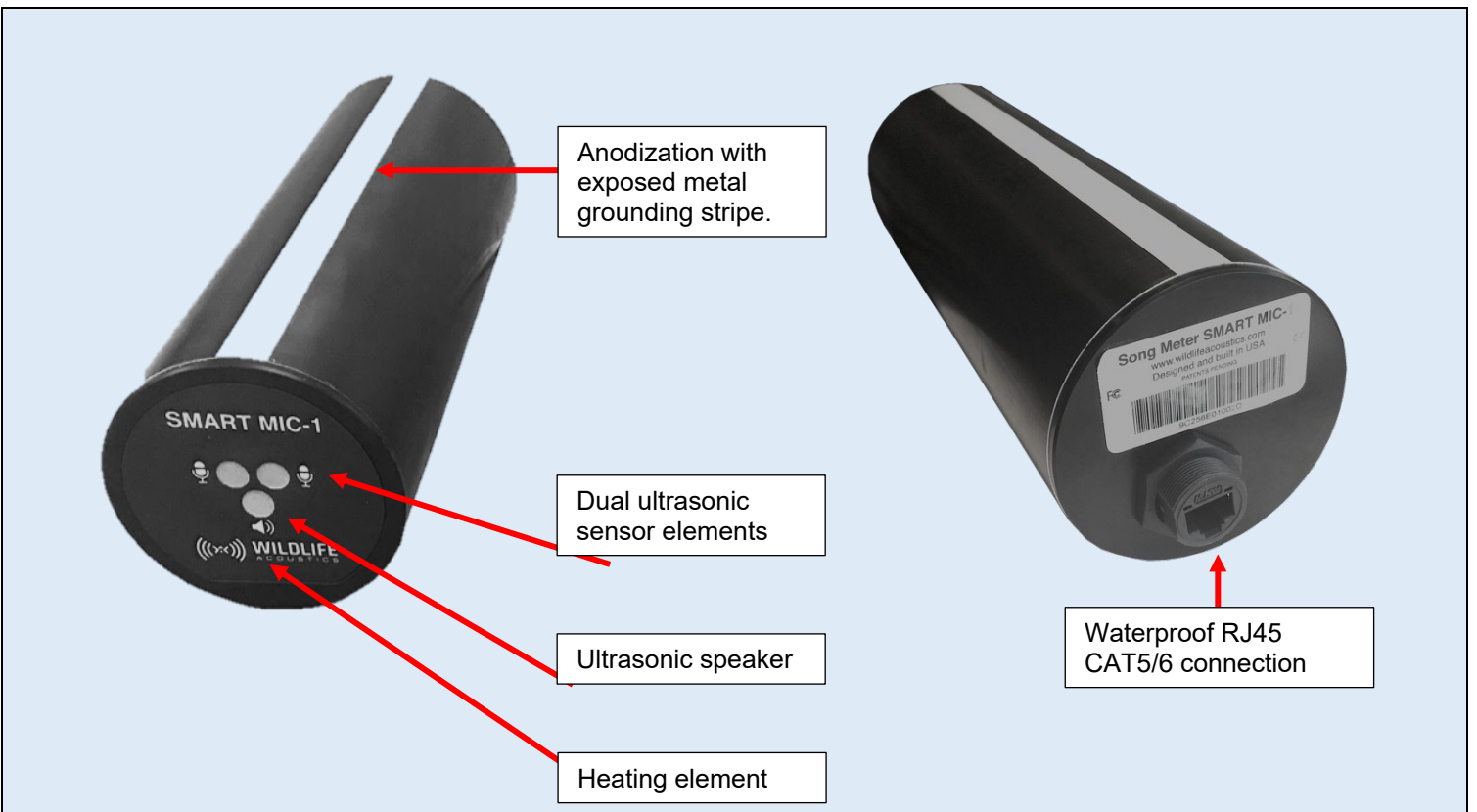
NOTE: If these limitations are exceeded, there may be drop-outs in the recordings (e.g. missing time and phase discontinuities).

4.4 Grounding

- When the SMART Controller is deployed it should be properly grounded.
- Use the Grounding Lug to connect the SMART Controller to a secure ground point.



5 SMART MIC-1



The SMART MIC-1:

- Is a microphone system designed for monitoring and recording of bats.
- Is the first microphone available for the SMART System.
- Streams audio to the SMART Controller for real time analysis and/or storage as wav or zc recording files.
- Is powered over Ethernet (PoE) either by direct connection to the SMART Controller or from a PoE switch or injector.
- Communicates with the SMART Controller using an Ethernet protocol developed by Wildlife Acoustics. This protocol features:
 - Automatic discovery
 - Time synchronization
 - Configuration
 - Efficient bi-directional transfer of audio data.

- On a 100Mbps Ethernet LAN, the SMART System can theoretically support up to 6 million samples per second across all microphone Devices.
- Supports sample rates of 256, 384 and 500kHz, a high-pass filter of 8 or 16kHz, and gain settings of 0 or 12dB.
- Is comparable to the SMM-U2 microphone when used with the Wildlife Acoustics SM4BAT FS.
- Settings for gain, filters, etc., as well as frequency response and self-noise, are identical.
- Up to 3 SMART MIC-1 devices can be connected to a single SMART Controller
 - 1 SMART MIC-1 device is supported up to 500 kHz sample rate
 - 2 SMART MIC-1 devices are supported up to 384 kHz sample rate
 - 3 SMART MIC-1 devices are supported up to 256 kHz sample rate

5.1 Enclosure and Mounting

- The SMART MIC-1 enclosure is a weatherproof aluminum cylindrical housing.
-

Grounding Strip

The SMART MIC-1 has an exposed metal strip running down the length of the enclosure.

- The strip is a ground connection point for the enclosure.
 - The mounting clamp provides the connection to a grounding cable.
 - This provides proper EMI shielding and protection from electrical discharge (lightning).

Mounting

The SMART MIC-1 is designed to be mounted using a standard metal clamp.

- Any type of clamp can be used as long as it makes connection with the grounding strip on the SMART MIC-1 enclosure.
 - The metal clamp should then be connected to a ground point.



Example
Mounting Clamp
(not included)

5.2 Connection

- The SMART MIC-1 uses an RJ45 port for connection to the SMART Controller.
 - The SMART MIC-1 requires Power Over Ethernet (PoE).
 - The SMART Controller provides 2 PoE ports for one or two directly connected SMART 1 MICs.
 - A standard CAT5/6 cable is used for connection.
 - A PoE Ethernet switch/injector can be used to extend the connection.
 - Fiber optic cables can be used with Ethernet adapters on each end. This can provide reduction of electrical interference over distance.
 - Maximum cable length between the MIC-1 and the SMART Controller (or PoE Ethernet switch/injector) is 100 meters.
 - Maximum length with fiber optic cable is 2km.
- The connection provides:
 - Automatic discovery of the SMART MIC-1 microphone device.
 - Access for monitoring and control of all functions of the SMART MIC-1.
 - Efficient streaming of audio data between the SMART MIC-1 and the SMART Controller.
- An RJ45 Weatherproofing and Ferrite Kit is provided with each SMART MIC-1.

5.3 Configuration

- The SMART MIC-1 is typically configured and controlled via the SMART Web Interface.
- All SMART MIC-1 parameters are configured within a [Settings Profile](#).
- A Settings Profile is assigned to a SMART MIC-1 under the [Devices tab](#).
- SMART MIC-1 Device activity is determined by a [Schedule Profile](#).
- A Schedule Profile is assigned to a SMART MIC-1 under the Devices tab.
 - If the Schedule Profile under the Devices tab is set to Disabled, the SMART MIC-1 is still detected by the SMART System but its status is Idle.

5.4 Ultrasonic Sensors

- The SMART MIC-1 features two built-in Ultrasonic Sensors.

- Two sensors provide redundancy for added reliability.
- A single Ultrasonic Sensor is in use at a time.
- The SMART MIC-1 has a sensitivity calibration system which can test each Ultrasonic Sensor and automatically switch to the sensor with the best test result.
- The Ultrasonic Sensors have a cardioid pickup pattern, therefore the front of the SMART MIC-1 should be pointed towards the expected source of sound.

5.5 Ultrasonic Speaker

- The SMART MIC-1 features an Ultrasonic Speaker output between the two Ultrasonic Sensors.
- The Ultrasonic Speaker is used to generate a signal which is then used to measure the sensitivity of each Ultrasonic Sensor.
- The Ultrasonic Speaker functions are configured within a Settings Profile.

5.6 Heater

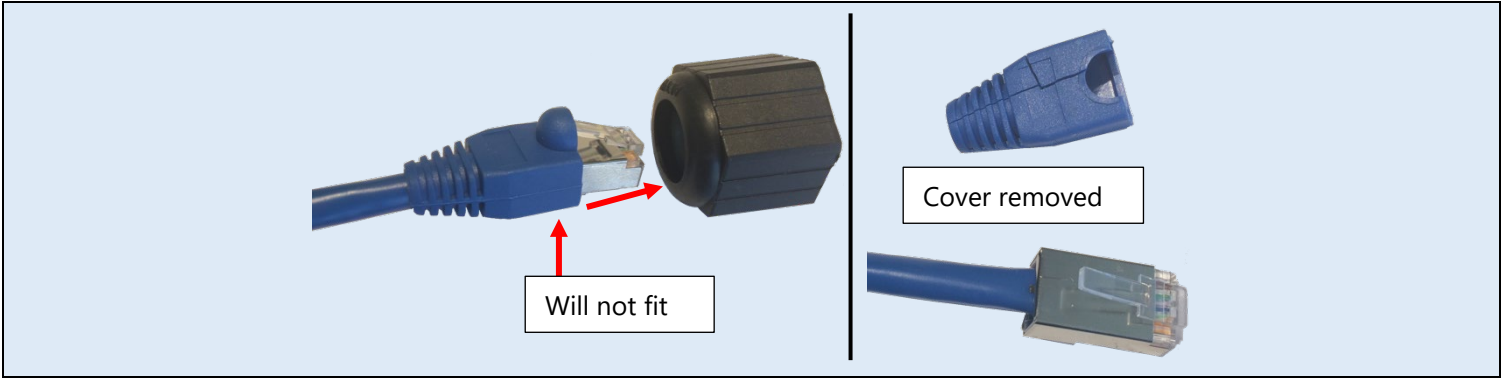
- The SMART MIC-1 features an integrated heating element on its front plate.
- The Heater is used to evaporate condensation from blocking the Ultrasonic Sensors.
- The Heater is designed to warm the front plate to 20°C above ambient temperature.
- The Heater is configured within a Settings Profile.

5.7 RJ45 Weatherproofing and Ferrite Kit

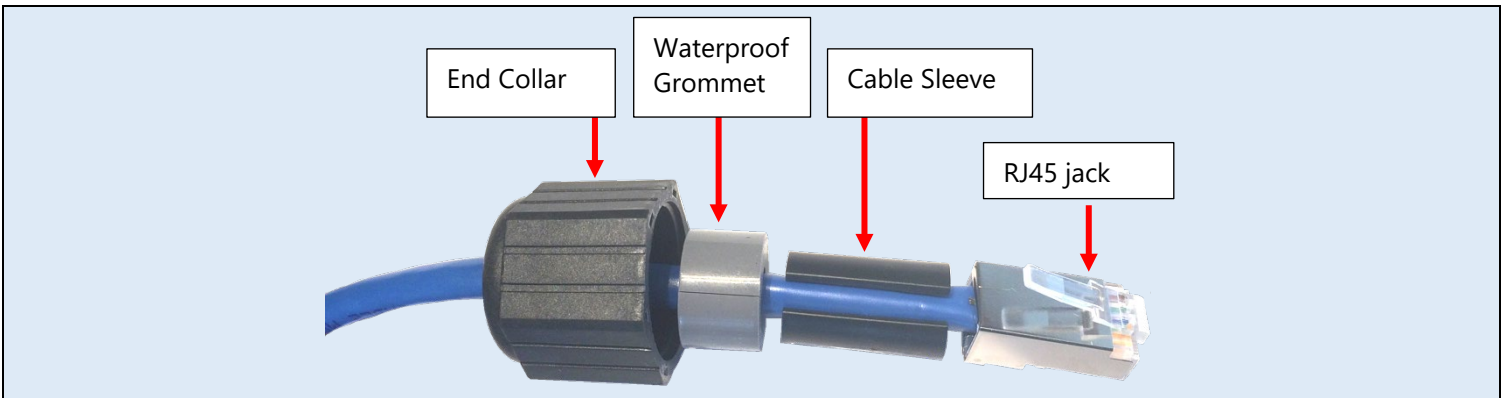
- Each SMART MIC-1 ships with an RJ45 Weatherproofing and Ferrite Kit.
- The kit is used to prepare the cable connection to the SMART MIC-1 for weatherproofing and EMI rejection.



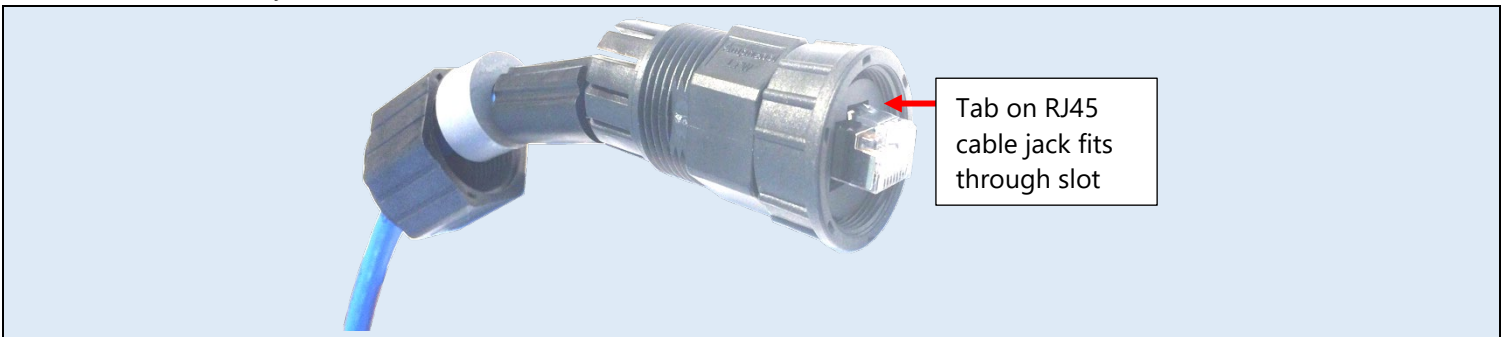
1. Make sure the CAT5/6 cable fits through the End Collar. For a commercial cable, it may be necessary to carefully cut the cover off from around the actual RJ45 connector.



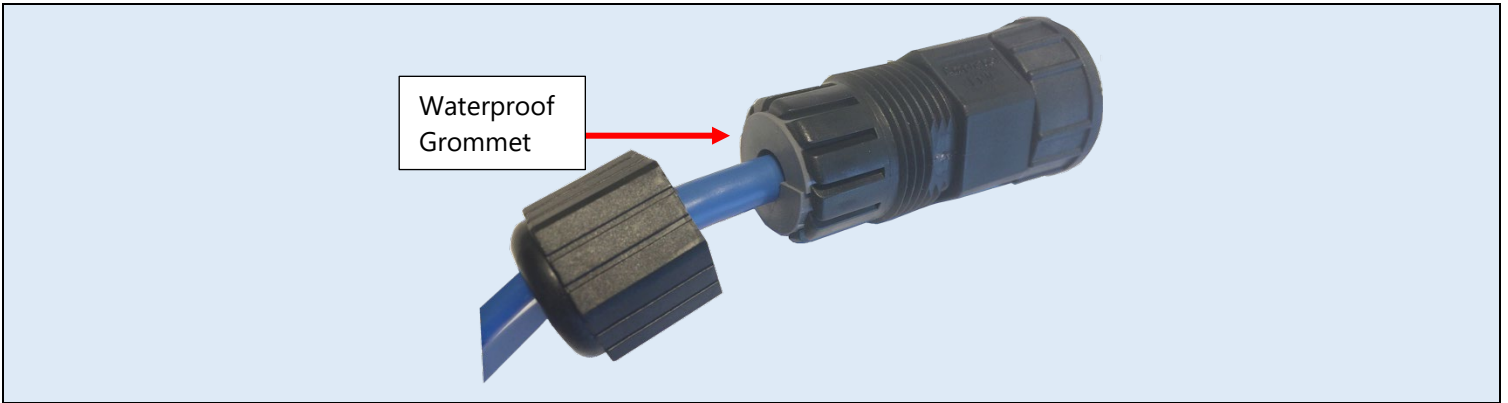
2. Thread the CAT5/6 cable through the End Collar. The Waterproof Grommet and Cable Sleeve slip over the cable through their cutouts. Make sure the pieces are in the correct order. Make sure the End Collar is oriented with its open threads towards the connector.



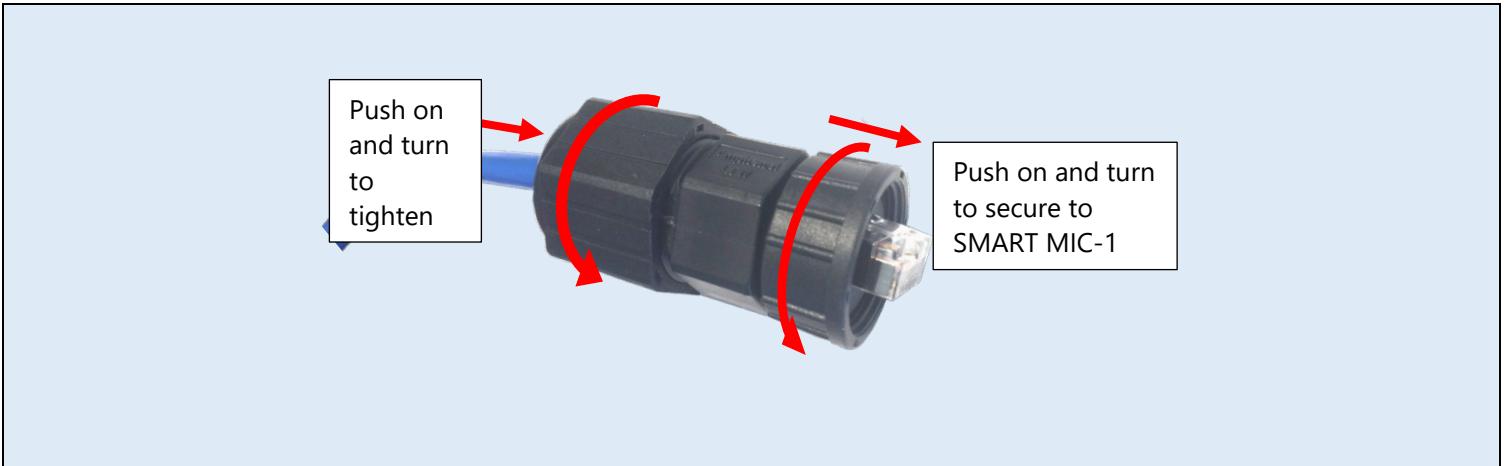
3. Thread the CAT5/6 cable with RJ45 jack through the Connector Body so the tab on the RJ45 jack fits through the slot at the end of the Connector Body.



4. Push the Cable Sleeve into the Connector Body, followed by the Waterproof Grommet. The Waterproof Grommet should be flush with the end of the Connector Body.

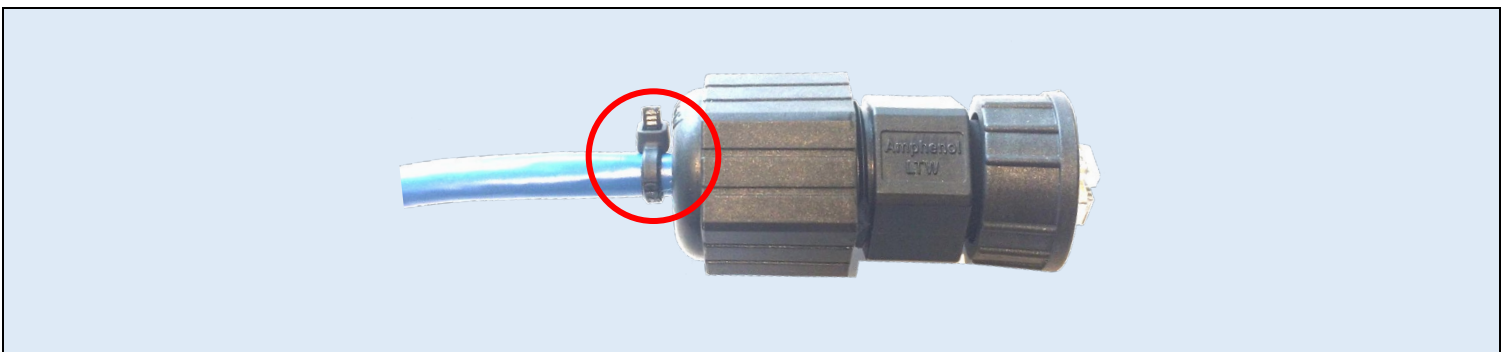


5. Push the End Collar onto the Connector Body and then turn to tighten. The threaded End Collar will screw on to the Connector Body and tighten against Waterproof Grommet to create a seal.

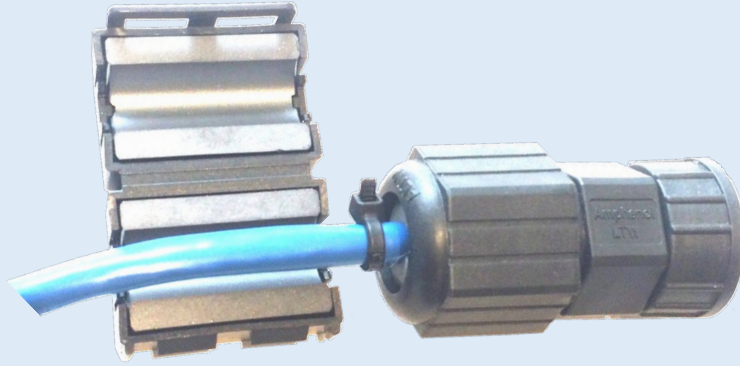


6. Attach a zip-tie to the cable, as close as possible to the End Collar. This is to prevent the Ferrite from knocking or vibrating against the End Collar.

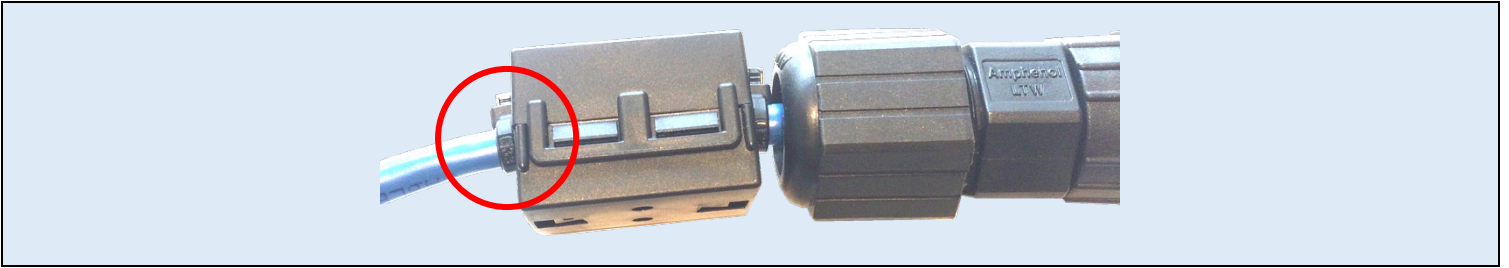
NOTE: Do not overtighten the zip-tie. The zip-tie should only be tight enough to prevent the ferrite from slipping down the cable. Overtightening the zip-tie can damage the cable.



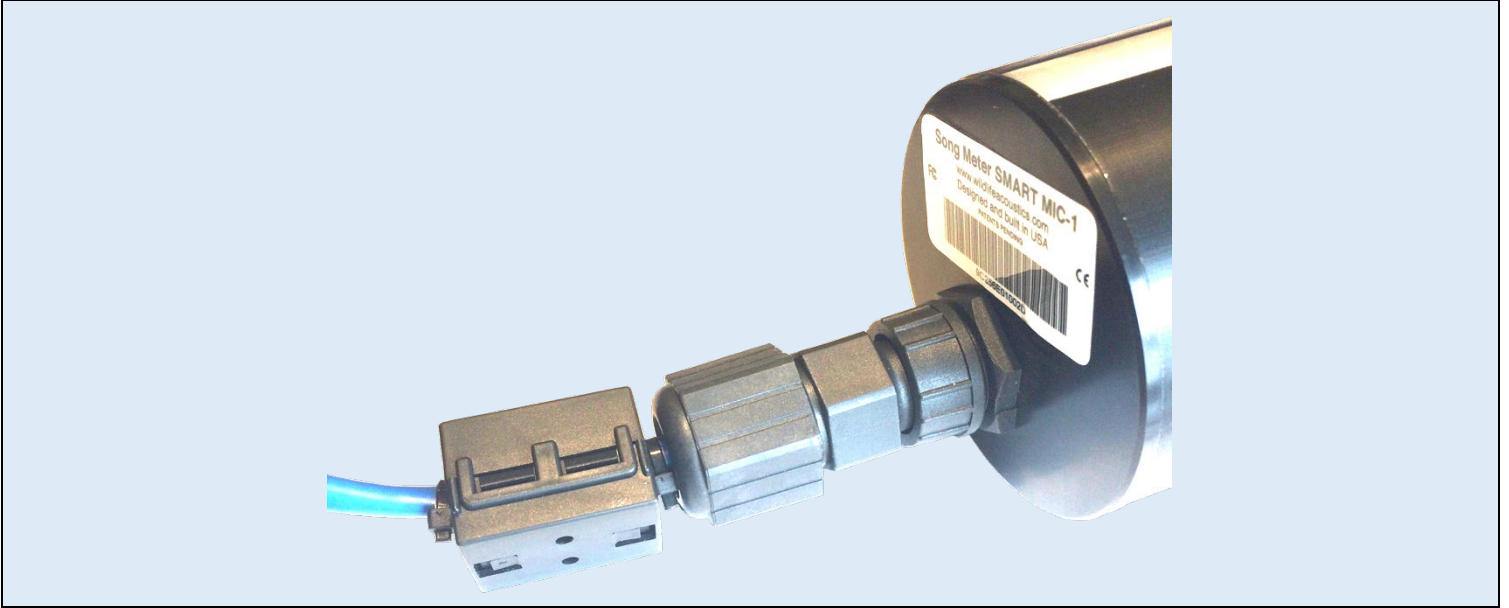
Position the Ferrite under the cable and fold it over to close. The two tabs will snap shut.



7. Attach the second zip-tie to secure the Ferrite in place.



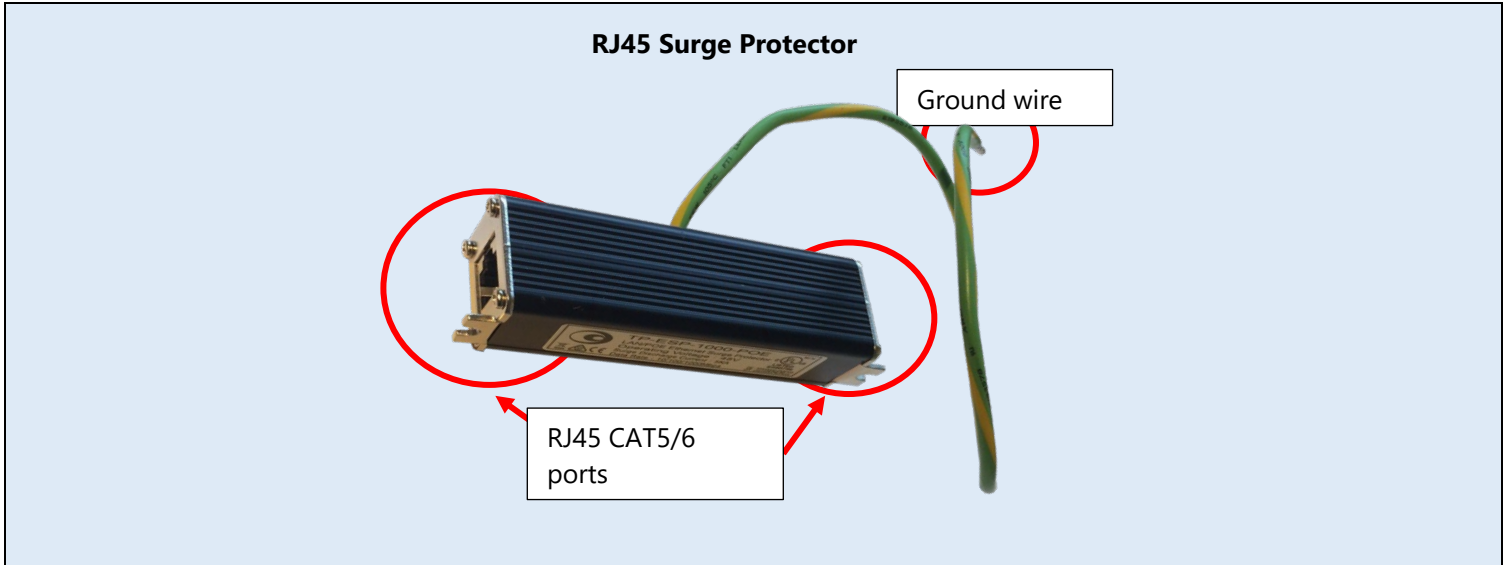
NOTE: The Ferrite must be connected to the end of the cable which connects to the SMART MIC-1, and must be as close as possible to the connector.



The CAT5/6 cable is now connected to the RJ45 port of the SMART MIC-1. The Integrated Screw-On Collar has been turned and tightened to provide a secure and waterproof connection. The Ferrite is tight against connector and held in place with the two zip-ties.

5.8 RJ45 Surge Protector

- Each SMART MIC-1 ships with an RJ45 Surge Protector.
- The Surge Protector is used to help protect the next device in line from electrical charges, such as nearby lightning.
- The Surge Protector must be connected to the opposite end of the CAT5/6 cable which connects the SMART MIC-1 to either the SMART Controller directly, or a PoE switch.
- The cable used to connect the Surge Protector to the SMART Controller or PoE switch should be as short as possible.
- There are two RJ45 ports on the Surge Protector. It does not make any difference which port is used to connect to the SMART MIC-1 or the SMART Controller/PoE switch.
- The Surge Protector must be connected to a common ground source.



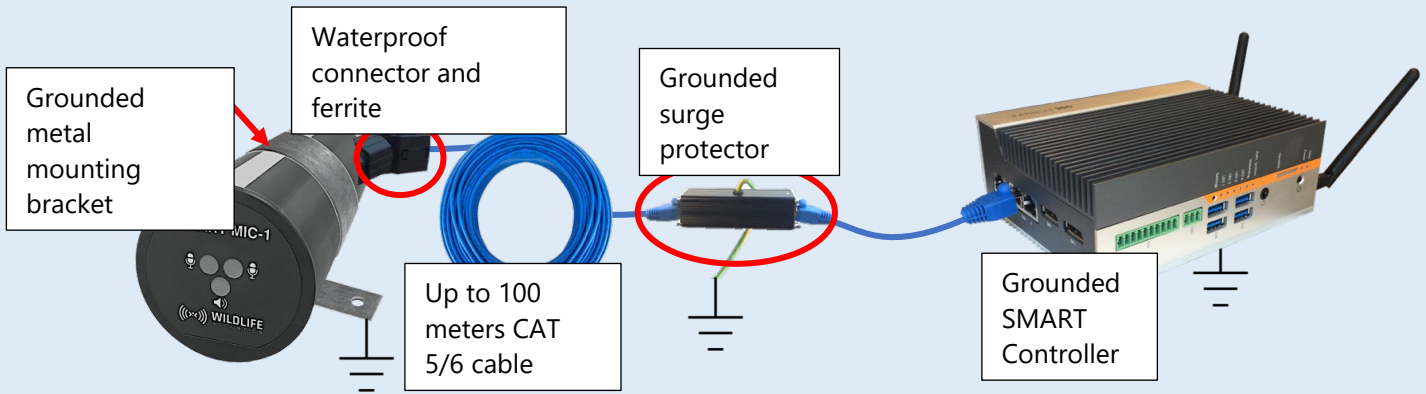
5.9 Example SMART MIC-1 Configurations

The following are graphic descriptions of three possible configurations of SMART MIC-1 microphone systems and a single SMART Controller.

- An RJ45 Surge Protector is always used with the CAT5/6 cable connected to the SMART MIC-1.
- The Surge Protector must be connected at the end of the cable closest to the SMART Controller or PoE switch (Furthest away from the SMART MIC-1).
- The connection cable between the Surge Protector and SMART Controller or PoE Switch should be as short as possible.

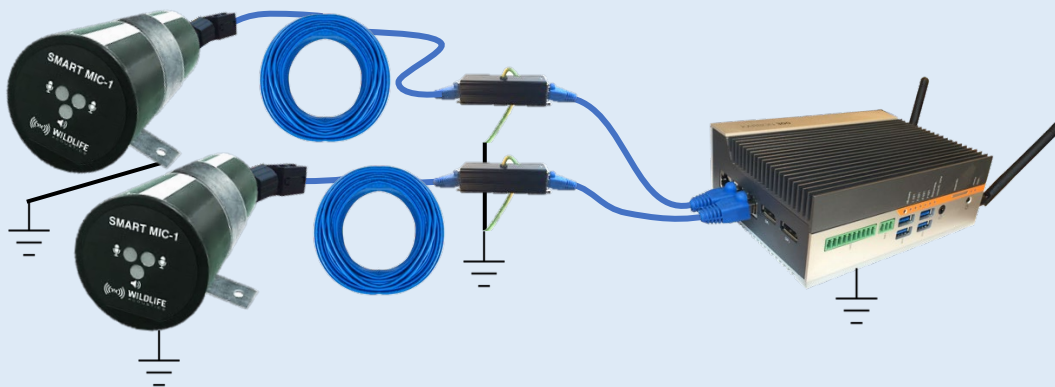
Single SMART MIC-1 Connected Directly to SMART Controller

- Grounded metal mounting bracket
 - Waterproof RJ45 connector
 - Ferrite
- Up to 100 meters CAT 5/6 cable
 - Grounded surge protector
- Grounded SMART Controller



Two SMART MIC-1 Devices Connected Directly to SMART Controller

- Grounded metal mounting bracket
 - Waterproof RJ45 connector
 - Ferrite
- Up to 100 meters CAT 5/6 cable
 - Grounded surge protector
- Grounded SMART Controller



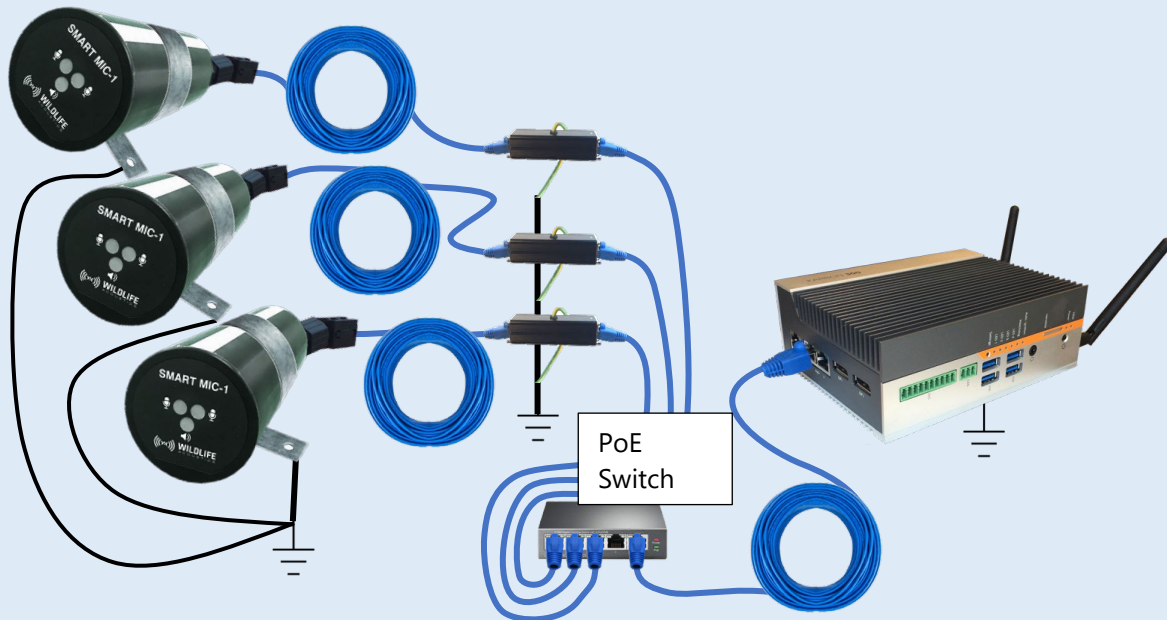
Three SMART MIC-1 Devices Connected to PoE Switch and SMART Controller

Each SMART MIC-1 connects to:

- Grounded metal mounting bracket
- Waterproof RJ45 connector
- Ferrite
- Up to 100 meters CAT 5/6 cable
- Grounded surge protector

One to three SMART MIC-1 devices can then connect to:

- PoE Switch
- PoE switch can then connect to:
 - Up to 100 meters CAT 5/6 cable
 - Grounded SMART Controller



6 Connection to the SMART System

The SMART System can be accessed locally, or remotely via a network connection.

The SMART System can be accessed via a web browser or command-line interface.

Network configuration for the SMART System is flexible and customizable.

We strongly recommend you obtain assistance from an Information Technology specialist for connecting SMART to a network.

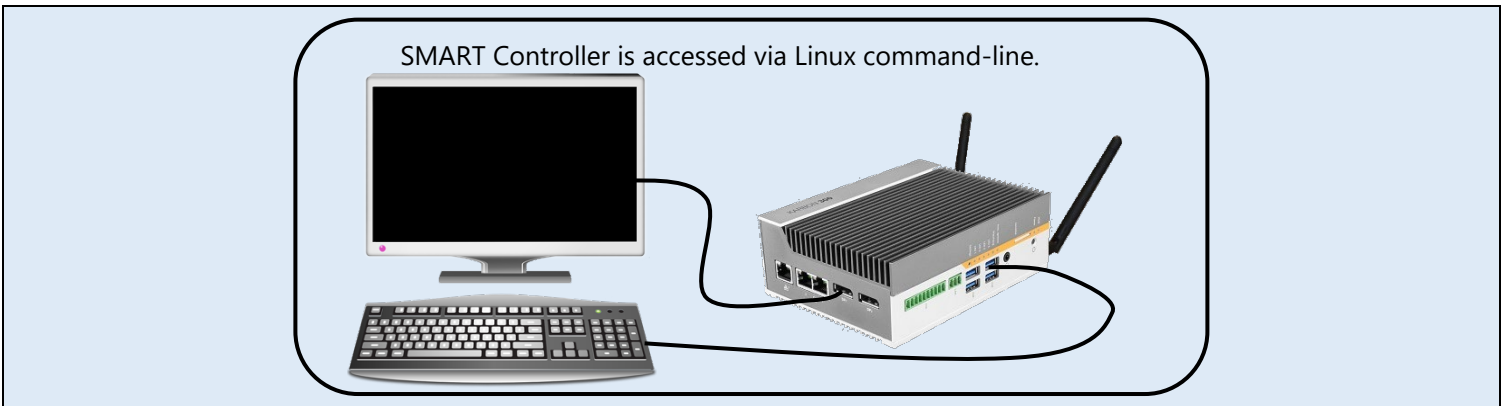
6.1 Direct Keyboard and Monitor

Direct keyboard and monitor connection provides Linux command-line access to the SMART System.

1. Connect a video monitor to the first Display port on the SMART Controller. DisplayPort adapters and connection cables are commonly available if required.
2. Connect a USB Keyboard to any USB port on the Controller. A mouse is not required.

NOTE: The base model SMART Controller includes four USB ports. Any of these ports can be used to connect a keyboard. The USB ports can also be used to connect external hard drives for backup storage. For details on using an external USB drive for backup storage, see the [Maintenance tab](#) section.

3. From the initial prompt on the screen, log on with user name and password. The default user name is "smart". The default password is "wildlife", until changed either by the web interface or the password command.
4. Further command line functions are now available.
5. The SMART user is allowed to "sudo" for super user access to the underlying Linux System.



6.2 Network Configuration

The base model SMART Controller provides pre-configured network connection via built-in WIFI or RJ45 Ethernet port.

Depending on user requirements, other network connection protocols can be made available.

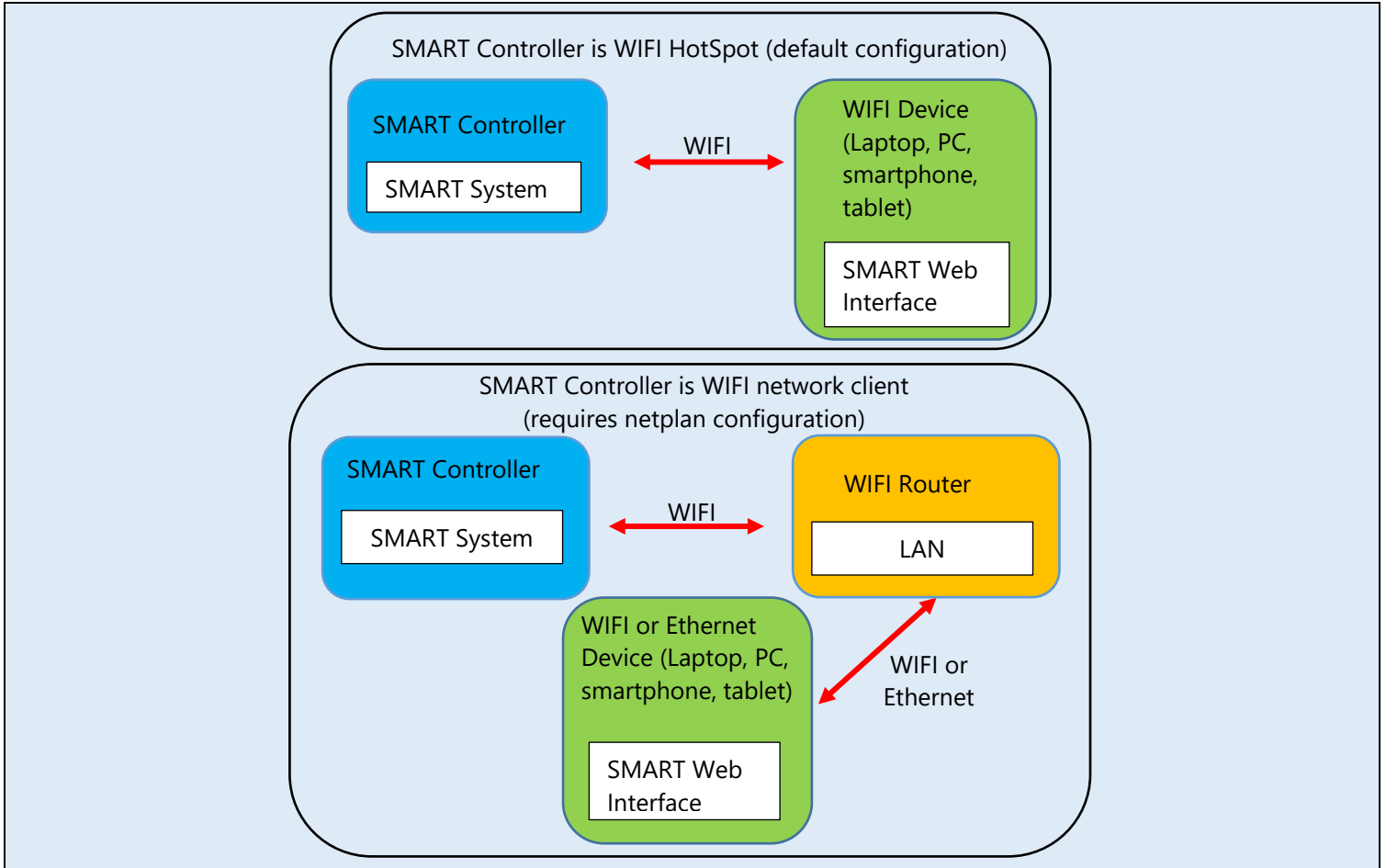
- The configuration of the WIFI and Ethernet connections on the SMART Controller are determined by the [netplan](#).
- The default netplan configures the SMART Controller WIFI to function as a WIFI HotSpot access point.
- The default netplan configures the Ethernet port of the SMART Controller to acquire its configuration from the network using DHCP.
- The netplan can be edited and applied to change the network configuration under the [Networking tab](#) of the web interface.

NOTE: If the netplan is applied incorrectly, the SMART System may become inaccessible via WIFI or Ethernet connection. If this happens the default netplan can be restored directly via [command-line](#).

6.3 WIFI

The SMART Controller has a built-in WIFI connection for network access. The default netplan is configured to provide a WIFI HotSpot access point for the SMART Web Interface.

- Any WIFI-enabled device which can run a web browser can access the SMART Controller directly.
- SMART WIFI can be configured to provide network server/client functions.
- WIFI connection is independent from Ethernet connection. WIFI and Ethernet connections are configured separately.



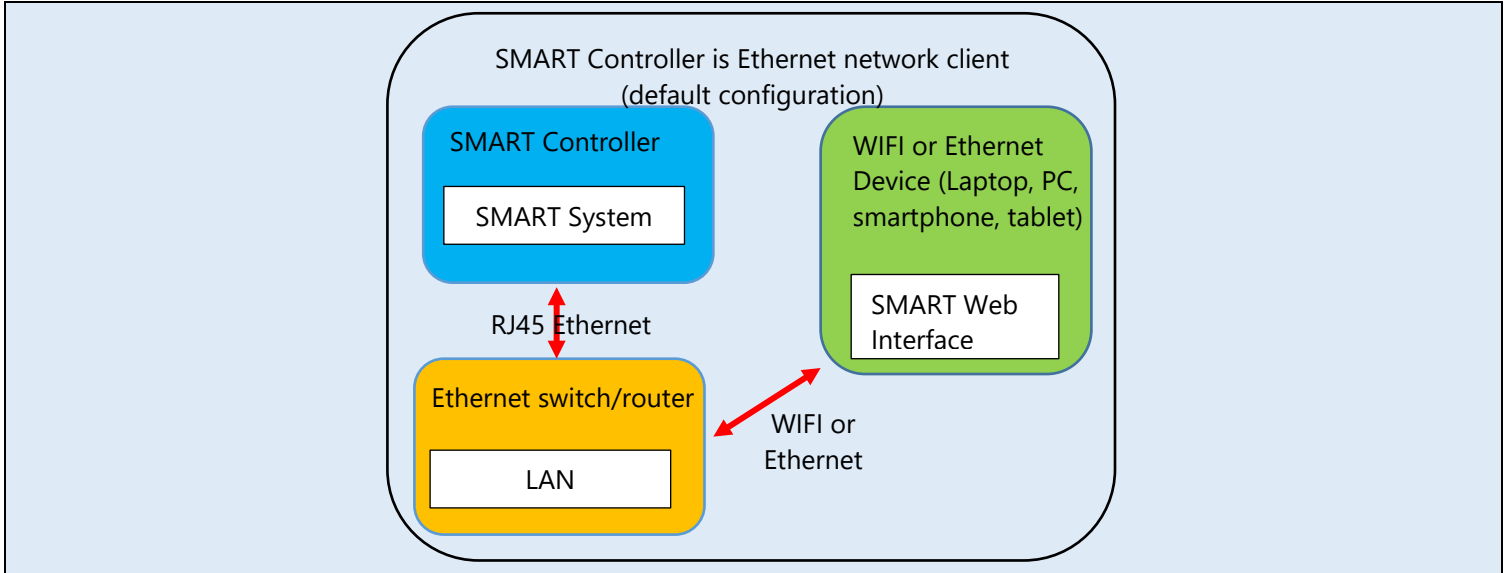
6.4 RJ45 Ethernet

The SMART Controller has three RJ45 connection ports. The ports are numbered.

- RJ45 Port number 1 is used for Ethernet connection of the SMART Controller.
- RJ45 PoE Ports numbers 2 and 3 are used for connection to one or more Devices, such as the SMART MIC-1.

The default netplan sets up the Ethernet port to acquire its configuration via DHCP.

- If the Ethernet port is connected to the Internet, the default netplan configuration will provide a path for the [SMART Internet Gateway](#).



6.5 Serial

The base model SMART Controller includes two DB-9 serial ports.

The SMART System can be configured to utilize RS-232, RS-422, or RS-485 serial protocols.

The DB-9 serial ports are general purpose connections which can be used to transmit and /or receive serial data. Potential applications include:

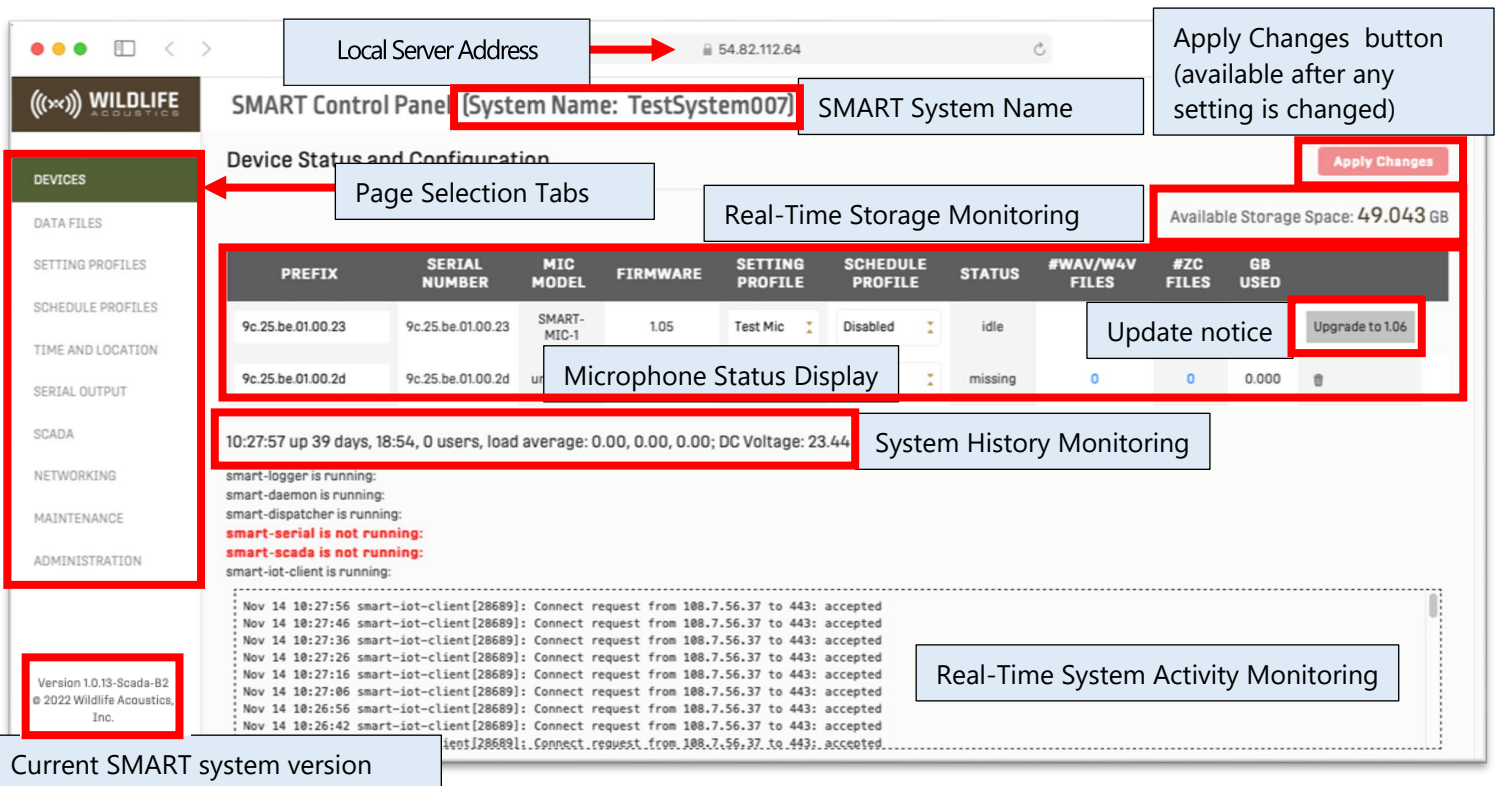
- Weather stations
- Data Loggers
- SCADA Systems

The SMART System includes the feature of bat analysis data output through the serial port connection. This can be configured under the [Serial Output tab](#) of the Web Interface.

7 SMART Web Interface

The SMART Web Interface is the common (but not exclusive) control and monitoring point for the SMART System. The SMART Web Interface provides:

- Real time monitoring of SMART System status
- Download of recordings
- Download of log and analysis files
- Configuration and control over all parameters
- Configuration and control of network functions
- Save and recall of preset Device Settings and Device Schedules
- Administration configuration and control over authorized access to the SMART System
- Remote system update capability



NOTE: The SMART Web Interface is not the only way to monitor and control the SMART System. The SMART System can also be monitored and controlled via command-line functions.

7.1 Connect To The SMART Web Interface

Connection to the SMART Web interface can be done through a local connection or Internet Gateway.

- For first-time setup and access to the SMART Web Interface through a local connection, see: [Quick Start Guide](#)
- For access to the SMART Web interface via the Internet Gateway, see: [Connect the SMART System to the Internet](#)

7.2 Devices Tab

- The Devices tab of the Web interface provides system status and configuration options for Devices
- The SMART MIC-1 microphone is a Device.

| PREFIX | SERIAL NUMBER | MIC MODEL | FIRMWARE | SETTING PROFILE | SCHEDULE PROFILE | STATUS | #WAV/W4V FILES | #ZC FILES | US |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------|----------------------------|------------------|---------|----------------|-----------|-------|
| 9c.25.be.01.00.23 | 9c.25.be.01.00.23 | SMART-MIC-1 | 1.05 | Test Mic | Disabled | idle | 0 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Type to Edit Device Name | p.25.be.01.00.2d | undefined | 0.02 | Select Profiles from Menus | | missing | 0 | 0 | 0.000 |

10:27:57 up 39 days, 18:54, 0 users, load average: 0.00, 0.00, 0.00; DC Voltage: 23.44

smart-logger is running:
 smart-daemon is running:
 smart-dispatcher is running:
smart-serial is not running:
smart-scada is not running:
 smart-iot-client is running:

```

Nov 14 10:27:56 smart-iot-client[28689]: Connect request from 108.7.56.37 to 443: accepted
Nov 14 10:27:46 smart-iot-client[28689]: Connect request from 108.7.56.37 to 443: accepted
Nov 14 10:27:36 smart-iot-client[28689]: Connect request from 108.7.56.37 to 443: accepted
Nov 14 10:27:26 smart-iot-client[28689]: Connect request from 108.7.56.37 to 443: accepted
Nov 14 10:27:16 smart-iot-client[28689]: Connect request from 108.7.56.37 to 443: accepted
Nov 14 10:27:06 smart-iot-client[28689]: Connect request from 108.7.56.37 to 443: accepted
Nov 14 10:26:56 smart-iot-client[28689]: Connect request from 108.7.56.37 to 443: accepted
Nov 14 10:26:42 smart-iot-client[28689]: Connect request from 108.7.56.37 to 443: accepted
Nov 14 10:26:42 smart-iot-client[28689]: Connect request from 108.7.56.37 to 443: accepted
  
```

Click to update device firmware
Upgrade to 1.06

Click to Delete Device from List

Add Or Delete A Device

- Connect an Ethernet cable from the Device (SMART MIC-1) to one of the two PoE RJ45 ports on the SMART Controller (either directly or via a PoE switch or injector).
 - The SMART Controller will automatically detect the Device when connection is completed and PoE is provided to the Device.
- After a few seconds the new Device will be listed under the Devices tab. This indicates the Device is in communication with the SMART Controller.
 - If the SMART MIC-1 Device does not appear in the list after connection, check all cables and connections. If a switch or injector is in use, make sure it is providing adequate PoE (Power Over Ethernet) to the SMART MIC-1.
- Once a Device is seen for the first time, it will remain listed on this page even if it is disconnected or loses communication with SMART System.
 - Causes of lost communication could include the cable being disconnected or a loss of PoE to the Device.
- If the Device loses communication with the SMART Controller, a Delete button will appear next to the Device
 - To delete a disconnected Device from the list, press the Delete button for that Device.

Assign a Custom Name (Prefix) to a Device

Each Device can be assigned a custom name, known as a prefix.

- The default file name prefix for the SMART MIC-1 Device is its serial number.
 - When a SMART MIC-1 creates a .wav or .zc recording file, the file name includes the Name (Prefix).
1. Click on the Name field to edit.
 2. Type the custom name for the SMART MIC-1 Device
 3. Press the **Apply Changes** button

Serial Number/Model/Firmware

- The serial number is unique to each Device and cannot be changed.
- There is currently a single model of microphone system available for the SMART System – the SMART MIC-1.
- The currently installed firmware version of the SMART MIC-1 Device is displayed.
- If a new firmware update is available for the SMART MIC-1, an update button will be displayed under the Device tab, when the SMART MIC-1 is Idle.

Assign a Settings Profile

- The SMART MIC-1 uses a Settings Profile to describe its detection, recording, calibration, and heating functions within the SMART System.
- Settings Profiles are created, and saved under the [Settings Profiles tab](#).

- Once a Settings Profile has been created and saved, it can be assigned to a SMART MIC-1 under the Devices tab.
 - Multiple Device Profiles can be created and saved and then recalled for each Device as required.
1. Choose the saved Settings Profile for the Device.
 2. Press the **Apply Changes** button

Assign a Schedule Profile

When the Device is activated, a Schedule Profile runs the currently assigned Settings Profile.

- Schedule Profiles are created, edited, and saved under the [Schedule Profiles tab](#).
 - Once a Schedule Profile has been created and saved, it can be assigned to a SMART MIC-1 Device under the Devices tab.
 - Multiple schedule profiles can be created and saved and then recalled for each SMART MIC-1 Device as required.
1. Choose the saved Schedule Profile for the Device
 2. Press the **Apply Changes** button

Device Status

- The Devices tab displays a real-time update of the status of each Device which is listed for this SMART System.
 - Idle means the Device is detected but not currently running a Schedule Profile.
 - Streaming means Device is currently running a Schedule Profile.
 - Missing means the Device is no longer in communication with the SMART System.
- The Device status, file counts, and other statistics are updated every 5 seconds.

WAV/W4V Files / # ZC Files / GB Used

The number and type of recording files currently stored on the SMART Controller, and the storage space used, is listed for each Device

Delete/Update a Device

If a Device is no longer in use (and is reported as **Missing**), then a Delete button is shown and can be used to remove the Device from the list.

- This will not delete any saved data related to the Device.
- To delete old data, configure this function under Maintenance tab.
- If a new Device firmware update is available, an "Update to version x.xx" button will be available when the Device with older firmware is in the **Idle** state.

GB Available

- This provides a real-time display of the available memory for recording files.
 - As more recording files are created and stored on the SMART Controller, this number will decrease.

SMART Controller Status

The following information is displayed and is also the output of the Unix/Linux command "uptime":

- History of time and status since last reboot
- Number of user log-ins to the SMART Unix/Linux command shell
- Load average relates to the average CPU load in the last 1, 5, and 15 minute period.
 - Each number is relative to a single CPU core average.
 - Maximum load average is 2.0.
 - 0.0 means not active at all.

The following additional information is displayed:

- DC Voltage - This is updated every minute or so (tunable) and is the last single reading made.

The following status information is displayed in real-time:

- smart-logger
- smart-daemon
- smart-dispatcher
- smart-serial

- smart-scada
- smart-iot-client

A scollable list is displayed to show SMART system activity during the current log-in session.

10:57:27 up 39 days, 19:24, 0 users, load average: 0.00, 0.00, 0.00; DC Voltage: 23.43

smart-logger is running:

smart-daemon is running:

smart-dispatcher is running:

smart-serial is not running:

smart-scada is not running:

smart-iot-client is running:

```
Nov 14 10:57:27 smart-iot-client[28689]: Connect request from 108.7.56.37 to 443: accepted
Nov 14 10:57:17 smart-iot-client[28689]: Connect request from 108.7.56.37 to 443: accepted
Nov 14 10:57:07 smart-iot-client[28689]: Connect request from 108.7.56.37 to 443: accepted
Nov 14 10:56:57 smart-iot-client[28689]: Connect request from 108.7.56.37 to 443: accepted
Nov 14 10:56:47 smart-iot-client[28689]: Connect request from 108.7.56.37 to 443: accepted
Nov 14 10:56:37 smart-iot-client[28689]: Connect request from 108.7.56.37 to 443: accepted
Nov 14 10:56:27 smart-iot-client[28689]: Connect request from 108.7.56.37 to 443: accepted
Nov 14 10:56:17 smart-iot-client[28689]: Connect request from 108.7.56.37 to 443: accepted
Nov 14 10:56:07 smart-iot-client[28689]: Connect request from 108.7.56.37 to 443: accepted
```

7.3 Data Files Tab

DEVICES

DATA FILES

SETTING PROFILES

SCHEDULE PROFILES

TIME AND LOCATION

SERIAL OUTPUT

SCADA

NETWORKING

MAINTENANCE

SMART Data Files Apply Changes

Select File Types

Result CSV files

Log text files

WAV/W4V recordings

ZC recordings

Select Device

9c.25.be.01.00.23 (9c.25.be.01.00.23)
 9c.25.be.01.00.2d (9c.25.be.01.00.2d)

Date range (YYYY-MM-DD)

FROM YYYY-MM-DD TO YYYY-MM-DD

- The Data Files tab provides direct file download functions for the SMART Controller.
- Files can also be automatically sent to a network destination or backed up to a local USB drive via the [Maintenance tab](#).
- Data files can be filtered by:
 - Device
 - Date range
 - Result CSV files
 - Log files
 - WAV/W4V recordings
 - ZC recordings
- Press the **Apply Changes** button to create a list of filtered files.
- Individual files can be downloaded by clicking on the file links.

Multiple filtered files can be selected and downloaded as a single .ZIP archive.

| DEVICE | FILE | MB | CREATED |
|--------|---|-------|---------------------|
| | smart-dispatcher.log | 0.004 | 2021-03-26 15:21:56 |
| | 2021-03-27_00-00-01-smart-cron-log.txt | 0.004 | 2021-03-27 00:00:01 |
| | 2021-06-26_00-00-01-smart-cron-log.txt | 0.381 | 2021-06-26 00:00:01 |
| | 2021-06-26_00-00-01-smart-daily-log.txt | 0.066 | 2021-06-26 00:00:01 |
| | 2021-09-28_00-00-01-smart-cron-log.txt | 0.250 | 2021-09-28 00:00:01 |
| | 2021-09-28_00-00-01-smart-daily-log.txt | 0.045 | 2021-09-28 00:00:01 |
| | 2021-12-27_00-00-01-smart-cron-log.txt | 0.025 | 2021-12-27 00:00:01 |
| | 2021-12-27_00-00-01-smart-daily-log.txt | 0.053 | 2021-12-27 00:00:01 |
| | 2022-03-28_00-00-01-smart-cron-log.txt | 0.176 | 2022-03-28 00:00:01 |
| | 2022-03-28_00-00-01-smart-daily-log.txt | 0.053 | 2022-03-28 00:00:01 |

[Download All To Zip](#)

Select File Types

- Select the file type to be included in the list:
 - Result CSV files
 - Log Text Files

NOTE: If Alarms are in use under the SCADA tab, a triggered Alarm will create a smart-scada-log.txt file that logs alarm events as they are made available to SCADA over modbus.

- WAV/W4V recordings
- ZC recordings

Select Devices

- All Devices which have ever been connected to this SMART Controller are listed here.
 - This includes Devices which may have been deleted from the Devices tab.
 - Select one or more Devices to include data from those Devices.

NOTE: If no Device is selected and Log text files is checked, system logs are listed and can be downloaded.

Date Range (YYYY-MM-DD)

- Select the Date Range from which to include files.
 - From:
 - To:
 - If either field is left blank, all files before or after the date which is specified will be listed

7.4 Settings Profiles Tab

SMART Control Panel [System Name: TestSystem007]

Device Settings Profiles Apply Changes

| | |
|--|---|
| <p>Microphone Model SMART-MIC-1 Settings Profile Default Duplicate</p> <p>Profile Name Default</p> <p>Sample Rate 256 kHz</p> <p>High-Pass Filter 16 kHz</p> <p>Gain 0 dB</p> <p>Duration (s, If Specified) <input type="text"/></p> <p>Heater On Period (s, If Specified) 300</p> <p>Heater Off Period (s, If Specified) 3300</p> <p>Calibration Period (s, If Specified) 3600</p> <p>Calibration Frequency (Hz) 40000</p> <p>Calibration Amplitude (Ratio Full Scale) 1</p> <p>Calibration Target (DB Full Scale) -25</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Bat Analysis / Triggering</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Output WAV WAV Compression: None</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Output ZC <input type="checkbox"/> Disable Enhanced ZC</p> | <p>Pre-Trigger (s) 0</p> <p>Post-Trigger (s) 0</p> <p>Minimum Frequency (Hz) 8000</p> <p>Maximum Frequency (Hz) 120000</p> <p>Minimum Pulse Duration (s) 0.002</p> <p>Maximum Pulse Duration (s) 0.5</p> <p>Maximum Inter-Pulse Gap (s) 0.5</p> <p>Maximum Sequence Duration (s) 15</p> <p>Minimum Number Of Pulses 2</p> <p>CF Filter Max Frequency (Hz) 0</p> <p>CF Filter Max Bandwidth (Hz) 0</p> <p>Classifier Select classifier</p> <p>Classifier Threshold (0) Balanced</p> |
|--|---|

- The Settings Profiles tab provides functions for creating and saving Device configurations.
- Individual Settings Profiles can be recalled and assigned to a Device under the [Devices tab](#).
- Kaleidoscope Pro technology is built into the SMART System. This provides real-time analysis functions.
 - The analysis detects bat echolocation calls
 - This begins a trigger
 - The trigger end-point is specified
 - If the conditions in the Settings Profile are satisfied, the event is defined as a bat pass.
 - Once the bat pass is complete the analysis results in call parameter extraction.
- Wav or .zc recording files can be created.
- Species auto-ID is available and can be enabled or disabled but not available in the Serial Output.
- [Analysis statistics are included in results.csv files and Serial Output.](#)
- The front plate of the SMART MIC-1 has a built-in heating element.
- The Heater will increase the temperature of the front plate of the SMART MIC-1 to roughly 20°C above ambient temperature.
- The purpose of the is to clear condensation from the Ultrasonic Sensors.
- Whether or not the heater function is required depends on deployment conditions.
- A Device Profile determines if and when the heater will be on and when it will be off within the currently assigned Schedule Profile.
- The SMART MIC-1 features a built-in Calibration system.

- The purpose of the Calibration is to test each Ultrasonic Sensor.
- The Calibration takes approximately two seconds.
- The Ultrasonic Speaker emits a tone at a specified frequency and amplitude.
- The SMART System measures the sensitivity of each Ultrasonic Sensor.
- The sensitivity measurements are compared to the Calibration Target.
- The SMART MIC-1 then switches audio streaming to the Ultrasonic Sensor which measures closest to the Calibration Target.
- The selected Ultrasonic Sensor will be used until the next time the Calibration is activated.
- A Device Profile determines if and when the Calibration will be activated within the currently assigned Schedule Profile.

Model menu

- This menu is used to select which Device model is described by the Settings Profile.
- Currently the SMART MIC-1 is the only Device model available for the SMART System

Profile menu

- This menu provides a list of saved Settings Profiles.
- The Settings Profiles listed in this menu are available for selection under the Devices tab.

Apply Changes

Press the Apply Changes button to save or update the currently selected Device Profile.

Delete Profile

Press the Delete Profile button to delete the currently selected Device Profile.

Profile Name

- Each Settings Profile must be named in order to be saved.

Sample Rate

The choice of sample rate determines the number of samples per second used to store any sounds detected during a recording period. Higher sample rates provide the ability to record higher frequencies. Choose a sample rate that is at least double the highest frequency to be recorded. Note, the higher the sample rate, the larger the files will be in storage size.

Values: 256 kHz, 384 kHz, 500 kHz

Default: 256 kHz

High-Pass Filter

This sets the analog high-pass filter. A high-pass filter allows signals only higher than the specified frequency to be recorded. The high-pass filter is a two-pole filter, which attenuates sounds at 12dB per octave. When the filter is on, an 8 kHz sound would be attenuated by 12dB as it is one octave lower than the 16 kHz frequency of the filter. Every 6dB represents a halving of sound level, so the 8 kHz sound would appear in the recording at one-fourth of its original amplitude.

If you expect bats vocalizing below 8 or 16 kHz, set the high-pass filter to 8 kHz or off, and an appropriate Min Trig Freq (see below). The filter in the microphone reduces acoustic sounds below the threshold frequency but you will still get more noise files with setting this filter to off. It is a compromise. If you do not expect bats below 8 or 16 kHz, enable the high-pass filter in order to reduce acoustic sounds that might cause non-bat recordings to occur. Be sure to also set an appropriate Min Trig Freq (see below).

Values: 8 kHz (Off), 16 kHz (On)

Default: 16 kHz

Gain

The gain setting is used to boost the input level of the audio signal from the microphone. 12 dB is recommended for maximum detection range. 0 dB will reduce clipping distortion if the bats are closer to the microphone.

Values: 0 dB, 12 dB

Default: 0 dB

Duration (seconds, if specified)

This specifies the maximum length (time duration) of recordings to comply with file size restrictions of analysis software or to fulfill a specific recording protocol or definition of a bat pass.

- The **Duration** setting takes effect regardless of whether **Bat Analysis/Triggering** is enabled or not.
- If no Duration is specified, recording length is determined by trigger presence or 2 GB maximum file size.
- If a recording reaches maximum Duration but the trigger is still present, the recording file is ended and a new consecutive recording file is created.

Values: Not Specified, 1 - (no upper limit, but determined by trigger or 2GB max file size)

Default: Not Specified

Heater On Period (seconds, if specified)

This specifies how long the Heater will be activated within the Schedule Profile Schedule Block.

If no Heater On Period is specified, the Heater will not be activated by this Device Profile.

Values: Not Specified, 1 – (no upper limit but determined by schedule block duration)

Default: 300 seconds

Heater Off Period (seconds, if specified)

This specifies how long the Heater will be deactivated within each Schedule Profile Schedule Block.

If no Heater On Period is specified, the Heater is always off.

If no Heater Off Period is specified, but there is a Heater On Period specified, the Heater will be activated once at the beginning of each Schedule Profile Schedule Block. Activation duration is determined by the Heater On Period time.

Values: Not Specified, – (no upper limit but determined by schedule block duration)

Default: 3300 seconds

Calibration Period (seconds, if specified)

This specifies how long the Calibration will be activated within the Schedule Profile Schedule Block.

If no Calibration Period is specified, the Calibration will not be activated by this Device Profile.

Values: Not Specified, 1 – (no upper limit but determined by schedule block duration)

Default: 3600 seconds

Calibration Frequency (Hz)

This specifies the frequency of the test tone to be generated by the Ultrasonic Speaker.

Changing the Calibration Frequency allows the Calibration to test the sensitivity of the Ultrasonic Sensors at different frequencies.

Values: 8000 Hz – Nyquist (half the current sample rate)

Default: 40,000 Hz

Calibration Amplitude (ratio full scale)

This specifies the amplitude of the calibration signal relative to full scale.

Changing the Calibration Amplitude allows the Calibration to test the Ultrasonic Sensors at different relative amplitudes.

Raising this value will lower the amplitude of the calibration signal.

Values: Not Specified

Default: 1

Calibration Target (dB full scale)

This is the target sensitivity of the Ultrasonic Sensor when being tested by the Calibration.

- When the test tone is generated, the sensitivity of each Ultrasonic Sensor is measured by the SMART System
- The sensitivity of each Ultrasonic Sensor is compared to the Calibration Target.
- The SMART MIC-1 will then switch to use the Ultrasonic Sensor which measures closest to the Calibration Target.
- Typical sensitivity of the Ultrasonic Sensor is approximately -20 dB FS at 40 kHz

Values: Not Specified

Default: -25 dB

Bat Analysis/Triggering

This checkbox determines whether the analysis and triggering functions are enabled.

- If Bat Analysis/Triggering is unchecked, the SMART System will not generate analysis statistics.
- If Bat Analysis/Triggering is unchecked, streaming audio will be recorded continuously, with the maximum file length limited by the specified [Duration](#), or 2GB file size.

Values: On/Off

Default: On (Checked)

Output WAV

This checkbox determines whether .wav files will be recorded when the SMART MIC-1 streams audio to the SMART Controller.

- Creation of .wav files is subject to trigger parameters
- Creation of .wav files is further based on the current Schedule Profile.

Values: On/Off

Default: On (Checked)

WAV Compression

WAV file compression can be selected to record in a proprietary compressed W4V format. The benefit is reduced file size. The W4V format is a WAV file compression developed specifically for minimizing loss of useful information in bioacoustics audio recordings. There are three available compression levels:

- W4V-8: 50% (allows recording twice as long as compared to uncompressed WAV)
- W4V-6: 62.5% (allows recording almost three times as long as compared to uncompressed WAV)
- W4V-4: 75% (allows recording four times as long as compared to uncompressed WAV)

The compression algorithm does increase the noise floor of the recording but for most bioacoustics uses, the difference between an uncompressed WAV and W4V-8 and W4V-6 will be undetectable since the noise floor in the recorded environment will be higher than the increased recording noise floor. W4V-4 will likely cause a slight increase in broadband noise in the background of the recording. It is best to experiment with your particular environment to make sure the increased noise is either undetectable or tolerable.

Wildlife Acoustics' Kaleidoscope Pro software can natively open the W4V compression formats. Kaleidoscope Lite can be download for free, and can be used to convert the files to standard WAV format for use in other software packages. Additionally, the W4V algorithms are open-source under GPLv3 license. Please contact Wildlife Acoustics if you are interested in a commercial license.

Values: None, W4V-8, W4V-6, or W4V-4

Default: None

Output ZC

This checkbox determines whether .zc files (Zero Crossing) will be recorded when the SMART MIC-1 streams audio to the SMART Controller.

- Recording of .zc files is subject to trigger parameters
- Recording of .zc files is further based on the current Schedule Profile.

Values: On/Off

Default: On (Checked)

The following parameters are used by the embedded Kaleidoscope Pro software for detection and analysis of bats. These functions are enabled or disabled via the Bat Analysis/Triggering checkbox.

Disable Enhanced ZC

Enhanced ZC is a collection of advanced signal processing algorithms applied to enhance bat calls.

- Enhanced ZC removes noise and competing signals prior to the zero crossing process.
- Enhanced ZC provides the full SNR (Signal to Noise Ratio) available from the full spectrum signal. This is approximately 20dB greater than what is made from a native zero-crossing recorder.
- If Disable Enhanced ZC is checked, the time domain signal is zero-cross analyzed with only a band-pass filter applied.

Values: Enabled/Disabled

Default: Enabled (Unchecked)

Pre-trigger (s)

Pre-trigger specifies the amount of extra time in seconds to include in the output recording prior to the first detected signal.

Values: Not Specified

Default: 0

Post-trigger (s)

The WAV recording continues for this amount of time after the last signal that satisfies the trigger. (This does not apply to .zc files).

(The recording is also truncated when it reaches the maximum recording duration set by **Max Length**.) Set the Post-trigger setting long enough to avoid a recording that ends after one echolocation call.

For example, if bat echolocation calls occur every 0.5 seconds and trigger window is 0.1 seconds, there could be a new trigger with every single echolocation call. Three (3.0) seconds is a good default value.

NOTE: Some standards describe a specific recording trigger window as a *bat pass*.

Values: 0 to 15 seconds in 1-second increments

Default: 0 seconds

Minimum frequency (Hz)

Use this command to set the lower bound for the frequencies of interest to the triggering mechanism and noise scrubber. Echolocation calls or other signals occurring below this frequency do not cause a trigger and are considered noise to the scrubber. A setting of 16 kHz works well for most bat applications. It may be necessary to reduce this setting for recording lower-frequency species.

Values: 2 to 99 kHz in 1-kHz increments

Default: 8000

Maximum frequency (Hz)

Maximum Frequency specifies the maximum frequency of the expected signal in Hz. It may be necessary to increase this setting for recording high-frequency species.

- Signals above the Maximum frequency will not trigger a recording.

Values: Not Specified

Default: 120000

Minimum pulse duration (s)

Sets the minimum duration of a signal in the specified frequency range that qualifies as a valid signal for the scrubber. The scrubber automatically rejects recordings if it detects no suitable bat echolocation call. The scrubber looks for at least two narrow-band signals of at least this minimum duration, shorter than the maximum duration, and within the specified frequency range. If two such signals exist, the file is saved; otherwise, the file is not saved.

Values: none, 0.1 to 99.9 milliseconds in 0.1-millisecond increments

Default: 0.002

Maximum pulse duration (s)

Sets the maximum duration of a signal in the specified frequency range that qualifies as a valid signal for the scrubber.

- A value of *none* is recommended for recording bats.

Values: none, 1 to 500.0 milliseconds in 1-millisecond increments

Default: 0.5

Maximum inter-pulse gap (s)

This specifies the maximum inter-pulse gap in seconds.

- If there is a gap between detected pulses which exceeds the Maximum inter-pulse gap time, this is considered to be the end of the trigger.

Values: Not Specified

Default: 0.5

Maximum sequence duration (s)

If the trigger signal continues past the Maximum sequence duration, a new sequence is started.

- The Maximum sequence duration defines the maximum length of all recordings.
- If the trigger signal continues past the Maximum sequence duration, a new recording file will be created.

Values: Not Specified

Default: 15

Minimum number of pulses

Specify the minimum number of pulses required to consider a signal a bat.

- If the minimum number of pulses is not met in a triggered recording, the recording will be marked as NOISE.
- If the Minimum number of pulses is set to zero, the SMART System will not consider any triggered recording to be noise.

Values: Not Specified

Default: 2

CF Filter Max Frequency (Hz)

A filter may be applied to ignore signals within a specified frequency range. This can be useful for eliminating non-bat sound from being detected as bats.

- This setting specifies the maximum cutoff frequency which is used for filtering
- This setting is used in combination with CF Filter Max Bandwidth

Values: Not Specified

Default: 0

CF Filter Max Bandwidth (Hz)

- This setting specifies the bandwidth of the filter, starting below the maximum cutoff frequency

Values: Not Specified

Default: 0

Classifier

A Classifier is used to narrow the species choice available to the Auto-ID process.

- Select the appropriate classifier and region for the location of the SMART MIC-1.
- When a region has been selected, species are pre-selected according to Bat Conservation International recommendations
- It is then possible to add or delete individual species from the currently selected list.
- If no classifier is selected, the auto-ID analysis will not be run.

Classifier Threshold

A threshold can be specified to adjust the sensitivity of the classifier. The Classifier Threshold changes the statistical weighting and confidence for species identification. This influences the results of Auto-ID results.

- **-1 More Sensitive (Liberal)**
 - This setting will produce more identifications
 - Some identifications may be less accurate
- **0 Balanced (Neutral)**
- **+1 More Accurate (Conservative)**
 - This setting will produce less identifications
 - Overall identifications and will be more accurate

The [Auto ID Classifier Performance](#) document provides statistical accuracy estimation for each of the three balance settings

Values:

- -1 More Sensitive (Liberal)
- 0 Balanced (Neutral)
- +1 More Accurate (Conservative)

Default: 0 Balanced (Neutral)

7.5 Schedule Profiles Tab

The screenshot displays the SMART Control Panel for 'TestSystem007'. On the left is a sidebar with navigation links: DEVICES, DATA FILES, SETTING PROFILES, SCHEDULE PROFILES (highlighted), TIME AND LOCATION, SERIAL OUTPUT, SCADA, NETWORKING, MAINTENANCE, and ADMINISTRATION. The main content area is titled 'Device Schedule Profiles' and features a dropdown menu set to 'RecordAtNight', a 'Delete Profile' button, and a 'Duplicate' button. Below this is a 'Profile Name' field containing 'RecordAtNight'. The 'Start' field is set to 'Sunset', followed by a '+' sign and '00 : 00'. The 'Duty' field is set to 'Always'. The 'End' field is set to 'Sunrise', followed by a '+' sign and '00 : 00'. At the bottom left of the main area is a '+ Add Schedule Block' button. In the top right corner of the main area is a red 'Apply Changes' button.

- A Schedule Profile is used to determine when a Device profile is active.
- Schedule Profiles are assigned to Devices under the [Devices tab](#).
- Schedule Profiles can be created, named, and saved.
- A Schedule Profile runs once each day.
- A Schedule Profile consists of one or more Schedule Blocks.
 - Multiple Schedule Blocks provide for complex daily activity programming.
 - Each Schedule Block determines when the Device Profile is active within a 24 hour period.
 - Up to 10 Schedule Blocks can be assigned to a single Schedule Profile.

Select Schedule Profile

- The Schedule Profiles menu displays all currently saved Schedule Profiles
- Existing Schedule Profiles can be selected for further editing and updating.
- Press **Duplicate** to add the currently displayed schedule as a new Schedule Profile to the SMART System.

NOTE: The Schedule Profile must have a unique Profile Name in order to be saved.

Apply Changes/Delete Profile

- When a new Schedule Profile is created, this will save the Schedule Profile into the memory of the SMART Controller.
- If an existing Schedule Profile is selected and has been edited, this will save the updated changes to the existing Schedule Profile.
- If a saved Schedule Profile is selected, a Delete button is available for that Schedule Profile.
- When a saved Schedule Profile is deleted from the SMART System, it cannot be retrieved.
- A Schedule Profile includes at least one Schedule Block.

- A Schedule Block determines when the assigned Device Profile will be active for the Device.
- All functions defined by the Device Profile are started each time a Schedule Block is activated.
- If a Duty Cycle is enabled, the Device Profile is started each time the cycle is started.
- When triggered recording is enabled, the SMART System is ready to record when the Schedule Block activates the Device.

Profile Name

- Each saved Schedule Profile must have a unique Profile Name.
- If a new Schedule Profile is not named or has the same name as an existing Schedule Profile, it cannot be saved.
- Schedule Profiles are assigned by name to Devices under the Devices tab.

Start

- This specifies when the Schedule Block will commence activity.
- Start can be specified as an absolute time of day, or can be based on sunrise or sunset times.
- When Time is selected, the next two fields specify the hour and minute of the Start time.
 - Hour 00 is midnight.
- When Sunrise or Sunset is selected, another menu appears which provides the choice of + or -.
 - Sunset and sunrise times are calculated based on date and current programmed location of the SMART System.
 - If Hours and Minutes are both left at 00, the Start time will be exactly at sunrise or sunset each day.
 - If a value is entered into the Hours and/or Minutes fields, the Schedule Block will commence at Sunrise or Sunset, plus or minus the specified Hours and/or Minutes

Duty

- **Always** specifies the Schedule Block will run continuously within its Start and End times.
- **Cycle** specifies that the Device Profile activity will be started and stopped repeatedly within the Start and End times.
 - When Cycle is selected, four new menus appear.
 - ON specifies the duration, in hours and minutes, of when the Device Profile is active within the Duty Cycle.
 - OFF specifies the duration, in hours and minutes, of when the Device Profile is inactive within the Duty Cycle.

End

- This specifies when the Schedule Block will cease activity.
- End can be specified as an absolute time of day, or can be based on sunrise or sunset times.
- When Time is selected, the next two fields specify the hour and minute of the Start time.
 - Hour 00 is midnight.
- When Sunrise or Sunset is selected, another menu appears which provides the choice of + or -.
 - Sunset and sunrise times are calculated based on date and current programmed location of the SMART System.
 - If Hours and Minutes are both left at 00, the End time will be exactly at sunrise or sunset each day.
 - If a value is entered into the Hours and/or Minutes fields, the Schedule Block will cease at Sunrise or Sunset, plus or minus the specified Hours and/or Minutes
- Multiple Schedule Blocks can be created to run within a single Schedule Profile.
- This provides for building complex daily schedules.
- There will always be at least one Schedule Block within a Schedule Profile.
- Additional Schedule Blocks can be created by pressing the Add Schedule Block button at the bottom of the Schedule Profile.
- Additional Schedule Blocks can be deleted.
- A maximum of ten Schedule Blocks can be created in a single Schedule Profile.

The following examples are designed to illustrate each of the functions of one or more Schedule Blocks:

Record Always

- The **Start** and **End** times are both set to midnight
- The **Duty Cycle** is set to **Always**.
- This causes the Schedule Block to be active continuously per each 24 hour period.

Profile Name

Start :

Duty

End :

Record At Night

- Start is set to Sunset
- End is set to Sunrise
- Sunset and Sunrise times are automatically calculated based on date and location
- This Schedule Block will record from Sunset to Sunrise per each 24 hour period.

Profile Name

Start :

Duty

End :

Dusk And Dawn

- This Profile Schedule uses two Schedule Blocks.
- The first Schedule Block is set to run continuously from one hour before sunset to two hours after sunset.
- The second Schedule Block is set to run continuously from two hours before sunrise to one hour after sunrise.

Profile Name

Start :

Duty

End :

Delete Block

Start :

Duty

End :

Delete Block

7.6 Time and Location Tab

WILDLIFE ACOUSTICS

SMART Control Panel (System Name: TestSystem007)

Time, Date and Location Settings Mon 2022-04-18 10:11:27 US/Eastern (-04:00)

The automatic time synchronization service is running. In order to manually set the time, you will have to first disable the service.

Disable Automatic Time Synchronization Service

Year 2022 **Month** 04 **Day** 18

Change Date

Hour 10 **Minute** 11 **Second** 04

Change Time

Timezone Africa/Abidjan

Change Timezone

Location

Latitude (if specified, positive is North, Negative is South)


Longitude (if specified, positive is East, Negative is West)

Change Location

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- The Time and Location tab is used to set the time and time zone on the SMART System.
- Latitude and longitude location can be specified, which will then be used for calculating sunrise and sunset times and for recording metadata.
- By default, the “automatic time synchronization service” is running to adjust the SMART System clock with the network time.
 - If the SMART System will be connected to a public IP network, this is preferred.
 - Otherwise, to manually set the date and time, the automatic time synchronization service must first be disabled.

7.7 Serial Output Tab



WILDLIFE
ACOUSTICS

SMART Control Panel (System Name: TestSystem007)

DEVICES

DATA FILES

SETTING PROFILES

SCHEDULE PROFILES

TIME AND LOCATION

SERIAL OUTPUT

SCADA

NETWORKING

MAINTENANCE

ADMINISTRATION

Serial Output Apply Changes

Port

Data Bits

Parity

Prepend To Event Line

End Event Line With

Polling Seconds

Prepend To Poll Line

End Poll Line With

Stop Bits

Baud Rate

Select Event Fields

| | |
|--|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prefix | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fmin |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Date | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fmean |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Time | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TBC |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Duration | <input type="checkbox"/> Fk |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N | <input type="checkbox"/> Tk |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fc | <input type="checkbox"/> S1 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sc | <input type="checkbox"/> Tc |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fmax | <input type="checkbox"/> Dur |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> CRC7 |

Select Poll Fields

| | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Date | <input type="checkbox"/> Events |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Time | <input type="checkbox"/> Voltage |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Disk | <input type="checkbox"/> CRC7 |

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- The SMART System can provide near real-time streaming of bat analysis event data and periodic system status via serial port output.

NOTE: The purpose of the Serial Output tab is for configuration of this specific function. In addition to real-time streaming of bat analysis data, the SMART System serial interface has the potential for many other applications.

- The base model SMART Controller includes two DB-9 serial port connections. Either port can be used for Serial Output.
- On the web interface, the serial ports are identified as ttyS0 and ttyS1 (corresponding to their Linux device names).
- The corresponding DB-9 serial ports are identified [here](#).
- Press the **Apply Changes** button to update the SMART System with the current Serial Output settings.
- There are two kinds of messages which can be transmitted from the serial port, Event Messages and Polling Messages discussed in the next sections.

Serial Port Output When Results.csv is Updated (Event Messages)

- Event messages are output each time a **results.csv** file is updated from one of the streaming microphone devices.
- Any event message can begin with optional text ("**Prepend to event line**") followed by one or more comma separated fields.
- Fields are enabled by checking the corresponding box:
 - Prefix - Detection event name prefix
 - Date - Datestamp of the detection YYYY-MM-DD
 - Time - Timestamp of the detection hh:mm:ss.uuuuuu (uuuuuu are microseconds)
 - Duration - Duration of the detected signal event in seconds
 - N - Number of detected pulses. This is used to derive average values for the following:
 - Fc - Average characteristic frequency (kHz)
- The body of the call is the portion of the call consisting of the flattest slope where the characteristic frequency is typically the frequency at the latest part of the call body.
 - Sc - Average characteristic slope (Octaves per Second)
 - This is the slope of the body of the call.
 - Positive values correspond to decreasing frequency while negative values correspond to increasing frequency.
 - Fmax - Average maximum frequency (kHz)
- Maximum frequency detected in the call
 - Fmin - Average minimum frequency (kHz)
 - Minimum frequency detected in the call
 - TBC - Average time between calls (ms)
 - If N above is greater than one, this is the average period of the calls from the start of one call to the start of the next.
 - Fk - Average frequency of the knee (kHz)
 - Frequency at the beginning of the call body
 - Tk - Average time to the knee (ms)
 - Time from the beginning of the call to the beginning of the call body
 - S1 - Average initial slope (octaves per second)
 - Initial slope of the call.
 - Tc - Average time to the characteristic (ms)
 - Time from the beginning of the call to the end of the call body
 - Dur - Average duration (ms)
 - Duration of the call
 - CRC7 - The CRC7 is an optional 2-character (hexadecimal) checksum
- The event message line can be terminated with the "**End event line**" string (default is "\r\n" representing CRLF).

Serial Port Output At Specified Intervals (Polling Messages)

Polling messages can be output at a specified polling rate.

- **Polling Seconds** - Indicates how often a polling message is generated. (0 disables polling messages).
- **Prepend to poll line** The polling message can begin with optional text followed by one or more comma separated fields.
- Enable additional fields by checking the corresponding box:
 - Date - Date of poll message YYYY-MM-DD
 - Time - Time of poll message hh:mm:ss
 - Disk - Percent full of primary disk storage in the SMART controller
 - Events - Number of event messages generated since the last polling period
 - Voltage - The measured voltage at the SMART controller e.g. 12.0V
 - CRC7 - The CRC7 is an optional 2-character (hexadecimal) checksum
- The polling line can also be terminated with "**End Poll Line With**" string (default is "\r\n" representing CRLF).

7.8 SCADA Tab

The SMART system provides **Supervisory Control And Data Acquisition (SCADA)** integration and functions.

SMART supports **Modbus/TCP** (a version of Modbus that runs over TCP/IP networks e.g. over Ethernet or even WiFi) as well as **Modbus/RTU** (a version of Modbus that runs over serial connections using RS-232 or RS-422 or RS-485 serial connections).

The Modbus protocol allows a SCADA system (client) to connect to the SMART system (server). Modbus is a protocol which allows the client to read or write different kinds of registers from the server.

SMART provides up to 8 user defined Alarms which match bat call parameters at the pass and individual pulse levels. Alarms define simple conditional expressions.

Additional Criteria can be added to further refine each Alarm.

The SCADA client can read the pass and pulse alarm status for each alarm, (as well as other registers) and can use that as input in its decision making process about curtailment.

Alarm events are written to a smart-scada-log.txt file as they occur. The smart-scada-log.txt file can be viewed and downloaded from the Data Tab.

Basic Settings

The basic settings under the SCADA Tab enable and configure the SMART server to be addressed by the SCADA client.

The Modbus Port is initially Disabled and can be configured for "TCP" to use Modbus/TCP or "ttyS0" or "ttyS1" for Modbus/RTU over a serial port.

NOTE: For a description of supported Modbus registers click [Here](#).

Modbus Port

Values: Disabled, TCP, ttyS0, ttyS1

Default: Disabled

For serial communications, the Server ID, baud rate, parity, start bits and stop bits are used to configure the serial interface and protocol parameters.

Server ID

Values: Not Specified

Default: 1

Baud Rate

Values: 50, 75, 110, 134, 150, 200, 300, 600, 1200, 1800, 2400, 4800, 9600, 19200, 38400, 57600, 115200, 230400

Default: 9600

Parity

Values: None, Even, Odd

Default: None

Data Bits

Values: 5, 6, 7, 8

Default: 8

Stop Bits

Values: 1, 2

Default: 1

Alarms

- An Alarm is a set of criteria based on Pass and/or Pulse filter settings
- When an Alarm is triggered, the corresponding Modbus register is updated to reflect the current condition
 - The external SCADA system can poll the Modbus registers to acquire the current status of all alarms
 - The external SCADA system can then use the Alarm status as an input for its curtailment logic
- Up to 8 Alarms can be created to run simultaneously and in parallel
- The SMART Web Interface allows selection and display of one alarm at a time
- Alarm Criteria can be created to fine tune the alarm conditions
- Select the Alarm to be viewed and edited with the **Select Alarm** menu
- Press **Clear Settings** to clear all parameters for the currently displayed Alarm
- Press **Apply Changes** to save the Alarm settings

Select Alarm

Alarm 1 Clear Settings

Pass Settings

Pass Description

Pass Period (s)

Pass High Water

Pass Low Water

Pulse Settings

Pulse Description

Pulse Period (s)

Pulse High Water

Pulse Low Water

Alarm Criteria

```
Prefix - "High"
# for high mic activate and (Fmax - Fmin > 1500
# and at least 1.5kHz bandwidth or Fmax > 50000
# or above 50kHz [e.g. don't filter narrowband horseshoes])
and Fc > 35000 and Fc < 45000
# interested in bats with characteristic frequency between 35-
45kHz
```

Select Alarm

Values: Alarm 1-8

Default: Select Alarm

Pass Settings

The "Pass" alarm operates on a trigger-by-trigger bat pass basis using the average call parameters across the pass. The "Pass" alarm is equivalent to looking at the results.csv file as each trigger is detected and analyzed.

Pass Period (s)

- This sets the length of the Pass Period in seconds
- The Pass Period is a rolling and continuous window of time
- SMART keeps track of the number of bat passes which meet the alarm requirements within the Pass Period

Pass High Water

- If the number of bat passes within the Pass Period exceeds the specified Pass High Water number, the corresponding pass alarm condition is raised

Pass Low Water

- The alarm condition persists until the number of bat passes per Pass Period drops below the specified Pass Low Water number

Pulse Settings

The "Pulse" alarm operates on individual pulses as they are detected while building up a pass. The "Pulse" alarm looks at one pulse at a time to target specific patterns.

Pulse Period (s)

- This sets the length of the Pulse Period in seconds
- The Pulse Period is a rolling and continuous window of time
- SMART keeps track of the number of bat pulses which meet the alarm requirements within the Pulse Period

Pulse High Water

- If the number of bat pulses within the Pulse Period exceeds the specified Pulse High Water number, the corresponding pulse alarm condition is raised

Pulse Low Water

- The alarm condition persists until the number of bat pulses per Pulse Period drops below the specified Pulse Low Water number

Alarm Criteria

- Alarm Criteria are additional conditions used to further refine each alarm
- Each Alarm has separate Alarm Criteria

Alarm Criteria Examples

- An alarm criteria is a boolean (true or false) expression
- An expression can be a numeric comparison using these operators:
 - = equal to
 - != not equal to
 - <> not equal to (an alternative to the above)
 - < less than
 - <= less than or equal to
 - > greater than
 - >= greater than or equal to
- The above operators work on numeric expressions which can be any of the following:
 - A positive or negative number which can be an integer or floating point. **Examples:**
 - 1
 - 1.1
 - .1
 - -1
 - -.1
 - -1.1
 - A bat pulse or pass parameter (case insensitive e.g. you can say Fc, FC, fC, fc). For pass alarms, these values are the average parameter values across all pulses in a pass. For pulse alarms, they are the parameters for individual pulses.
 - N number of pulses in a pass (forced to 1 for pulse alarms)
 - Fc characteristic frequency in Hz
 - Sc characteristic slope in OPS
 - Fmax maximum frequency in Hz
 - Fmin minimum frequency in Hz
 - Fmean mean frequency in Hz
 - TBC time between calls in s (forced to 0 for pulse alarms)
 - Fk frequency of the knee in Hz
 - Tk time of the knee in s
 - S1 initial slope in OPS
 - Tc time of characteristic in s
 - Dur duration of pulse in s
 - A numeric value based on addition, subtraction of numbers and/or parameters. **Examples:**
 - Fmax - Fmin
 - Dur + 0.01
 - A numeric value enclosed by parentheses. **Example:**
 - (Fmax - Fmin)
 - An expression can also match the Prefix for exact match or for a substring match
 - The parameter "prefix" is a string and can be compared with another string
- A string constant can be specified using single or double quotes. **Examples:**
 - "This is a string"
 - 'this is a string'

- Strings can be compared for equality (case sensitive). **Example:**
 - Prefix = 'High Tower 3'
- Strings can be searched for a substring using the "~" operator. **Example:**
 - Prefix ~ 'High'
- Boolean expressions can be combined with "AND" and "OR" (these keywords are also case insensitive). **Examples:**
 - Fc > 40000 AND Prefix ~ 'High'
 - Fc > 20000 OR Dur > 0.005
- Boolean expressions can be grouped with parentheses. **Example:**
 - (Fc > 20000 OR Dur > 0.005) AND Prefix ~ 'High'
- Boolean expressions can be reversed with the "NOT" operator. **Example:**
 - NOT Fmax - Fmin < 1000
- Alarm expressions can include comments for readability. A comment is indicated with a '#' through the rest of the line. **Example:**
 - Fmax - Fmin > 1000 # only include calls with more than 1khz bandwidth OR Fmax > 50000 # excluding calls above 50kHz which might be horseshoe bats

Complete Alarm Example

Here is a possible example of an alarm scenario:

Two microphones are deployed - one with prefix "High Mic 123" and one with prefix "Low Mic 456". In this example there is an interest in bats with a characteristic frequency between 35-45kHz. Also in this example there are narrowband noise sources where there is 1500Hz of bandwidth prominent in mechanical squeaking noises. It is important that horseshoe bats (also narrowband) are not alarmed if the signal is above 50kHz

In this example, two alarms are implemented. Alarm #1 is specified to indicate activity at the high microphone. Alarm #2 is specified to indicate activity at the low microphone. The following is the Alarm Criteria for Alarm #1:

Prefix ~ "High" # for high mic activate
 and (Fmax - Fmin > 1500 # and at least 1.5kHz bandwidth
 or Fmax > 50000 # or above 50kHz (e.g. don't alarm narrowband horseshoes))
 and Fc > 35000 and Fc < 45000 # interested in bats with characteristic frequency between 35-45kHz

Next, in this example an alarm condition will be raised if there are more than 25 matching pulses in a one minute interval. This is done by setting the Pulse Period to 60 seconds, and the pulse high-water mark to 25. To keep the alarm condition active until no bats are detected for a 1 minute period, the pulse low-water mark is set to 0.

Select Alarm

Alarm 1 Clear Settings

Pass Settings

Pass Description:

Pass Period (s):

Pass High Water:

Pass Low Water:

Pulse Settings

Pulse Description: High mic bat pulses 35-45

Pulse Period (s): 60

Pulse High Water: 25

Pulse Low Water: 0

Alarm Criteria

Prefix ~ "High"
 # for high mic activate and (Fmax - Fmin > 1500
 # and at least 1.5kHz bandwidth or Fmax > 50000
 # or above 50kHz (e.g. don't filter narrowband horseshoes))
 and Fc > 35000 and Fc < 45000
 # interested in bats with characteristic frequency between 35-45kHz

Select Alarm

Alarm 2 Clear Settings

Pass Settings

Pass Description: Generic low mic bat activity

Pass Period (s): 60

Pass High Water: 2

Pass Low Water: 0

Pulse Settings

Pulse Description:

Pulse Period (s):

Pulse High Water:

Pulse Low Water:

Alarm Criteria

Prefix ~ "Low"

The following Modbus registers can be addressed by a SCADA system:

| Function Code | Address (decimal) | Description (where N is a digit from 1 through 8 for filter # N) And X is any digit 0-9. |
|---------------|-------------------|---|
| 2 | 1 0000N | Alarm #N bat pass alarm (1 = alarm present, 0 = no alarm) |
| 2 | 1 0001N | Alarm #N bat pulse alarm (1 = alarm present, 0 = no alarm) |
| 2 | 1 0002X | Reserved for customization |
| 3/6/16 | 4 000N1 | Pass Alarm #N number of rolling seconds for bat pass alarm period |
| 3/6/16 | 4 000N2 | Pass Alarm #N minimum number of bat passes per period to set alarm (high water) |
| 3/6/16 | 4 000N3 | Pass Alarm #N maximum number of bat passes per period to clear alarm (low water) |
| 3/6/16 | 4 000N4 | Pulse Alarm #N number of rolling seconds for bat pulse alarm period |
| 3/6/16 | 4 000N5 | Pulse Alarm #N minimum number of bat pulses per period to set alarm (high water) |
| 3/6/16 | 4 000N6 | Pulse Alarm #N maximum number of bat pulses per period to clear alarm (low water) |
| 3/6/16 | 4 0009X | Reserved for customization |
| 4 | 3 00001 | Disk utilization (0-100 %) |
| 4 | 3 00002 | Memory utilization (0-100 %) |
| 4 | 3 00003 | CPU utilization (0-100 %) |
| 4 | 3 00004 | Voltage (0.1V) |
| 4 | 3 000N1 | Pass Alarm #N bat pass event counter (modulo 65536) |
| 4 | 3 000N2 | Pass Alarm #N bat pass events per period |
| 4 | 3 000N3 | Pass Alarm #N seconds since most recent pass event (up to 65535) |
| 4 | 3 000N4 | Pass Alarm #N bat pass alarm counter (modulo 65536) |
| 4 | 3 000N5 | Pulse Alarm #N bat pulse event counter (modulo 65536) |
| 4 | 3 000N6 | Pulse Alarm #N bat pulses per period |
| 4 | 3 000N7 | Pulse Alarm #N seconds since most recent pulse event (up to 65535) |
| 4 | 3 000N8 | Pulse Alarm #N bat pulse alarm counter (modulo 65536) |
| 4 | 3 00N01 | Pass Alarm #N most recent value N (number of pulses in pass) |
| 4 | 3 00N02 | Pass Alarm #N most recent value Fc (characteristic frequency, 10Hz) |
| 4 | 3 00N03 | Pass Alarm #N most recent value Sc (Slope of characteristic, OPS) |
| 4 | 3 00N04 | Pass Alarm #N most recent value Fmax (maximum frequency, 10Hz) |
| 4 | 3 00N05 | Pass Alarm #N most recent value Fmin (minimum frequency, 10Hz) |
| 4 | 3 00N06 | Pass Alarm #N most recent value Fmean (mean frequency, 10Hz) |
| 4 | 3 00N07 | Pass Alarm #N most recent value TBC (time between calls, 0.1ms) |
| 4 | 3 00N08 | Pass Alarm #N most recent value Fk (frequency of knee, 0.1ms) |
| 4 | 3 00N09 | Pass Alarm #N most recent value Tk (time of knee, 0.1ms) |
| 4 | 3 00N10 | Pass Alarm #N most recent value S1 (initial slope, OPS) |
| 4 | 3 00N11 | Pass Alarm #N most recent value Tc (time of characteristic, 0.1ms) |
| 4 | 3 00N12 | Pass Alarm #N most recent value Dur (pulse duration, 0.1ms) |
| 4 | 3 009XX | Reserved for customization |
| 2 | 1 0000N | Alarm #N bat pass alarm (1 = alarm present, 0 = no alarm) |
| 2 | 1 0001N | Alarm #N bat pulse alarm (1 = alarm present, 0 = no alarm) |
| 2 | 1 0002X | Reserved for customization |
| 3/6/16 | 4 000N1 | Alarm #N number of rolling seconds for bat pass alarm period |
| 3/6/16 | 4 000N2 | Alarm #N minimum number of bat passes per period to set alarm (high water) |
| 3/6/16 | 4 000N3 | Alarm #N maximum number of bat passes per period to clear alarm (low water) |
| 3/6/16 | 4 000N4 | Alarm #N number of rolling seconds for bat pulse alarm period |
| 3/6/16 | 4 000N5 | Alarm #N minimum number of bat pulses per period to set alarm (high water) |

| | | |
|--------|---------|---|
| 3/6/16 | 4 000N6 | Alarm #N maximum number of bat pulses per period to clear alarm (low water) |
| 3/6/16 | 4 0009X | Reserved for customization |
| 4 | 3 00001 | Disk utilization (0-100 %) |
| 4 | 3 00002 | Memory utilization (0-100 %) |
| 4 | 3 00003 | CPU utilization (0-100 %) |
| 4 | 3 00004 | Voltage (0.1V) |
| 4 | 3 000N1 | Alarm #N bat pass event counter (modulo 65536) |
| 4 | 3 000N2 | Alarm #N bat pass events per period |
| 4 | 3 000N3 | Alarm #N seconds since most recent pass event (up to 65535) |
| 4 | 3 000N4 | Alarm #N bat pass alarm counter (modulo 65536) |
| 4 | 3 000N5 | Alarm #N bat pulse event counter (modulo 65536) |
| 4 | 3 000N6 | Alarm #N bat pulses per period |
| 4 | 3 000N7 | Alarm #N seconds since most recent pulse event (up to 65535) |
| 4 | 3 000N8 | Alarm #N bat pulse alarm counter (modulo 65536) |
| 4 | 3 00N01 | Alarm #N most recent value N (number of pulses in pass) |
| 4 | 3 00N02 | Alarm #N most recent value Fc (characteristic frequency, 10Hz) |
| 4 | 3 00N03 | Alarm #N most recent value Sc (Slope of characteristic, OPS) |
| 4 | 3 00N04 | Alarm #N most recent value Fmax (maximum frequency, 10Hz) |
| 4 | 3 00N05 | Alarm #N most recent value Fmin (minimum frequency, 10Hz) |
| 4 | 3 00N06 | Alarm #N most recent value Fmean (mean frequency, 10Hz) |
| 4 | 3 00N07 | Alarm #N most recent value TBC (time between calls, 0.1ms) |
| 4 | 3 00N08 | Alarm #N most recent value Fk (frequency of knee, 0.1ms) |
| 4 | 3 00N09 | Alarm #N most recent value Tk (time of knee, 0.1ms) |
| 4 | 3 00N10 | Alarm #N most recent value S1 (initial slope, OPS) |
| 4 | 3 00N11 | Alarm #N most recent value Tc (time of characteristic, 0.1ms) |
| 4 | 3 00N12 | Alarm #N most recent value Dur (pulse duration, 0.1ms) |
| 4 | 3 009XX | Reserved for customization |

7.9 Networking Tab

The Networking tab of the web interface displays status and provides customization for the network configuration of the SMART System. We strongly recommend engaging with the Information Technology (IT) personnel of your organization for network set up assistance.

The screenshot displays the 'SMART Control Panel (System Name: TestSystem007)' with the 'Networking' tab selected. The interface is divided into several sections:

- Network Configuration:** Includes a dropdown for 'Basic Network Configuration' and an 'Apply Changes' button.
- Ethernet Configuration:** Set to 'Dynamic IP (via DHCP)'.
- Wi-Fi Configuration:** Set to 'Access Point'.
- Static IP Settings:** Fields for SSID, Password, Static IP (dropdown), IP Address, Mask bits (0-32), and Default Gateway IP.
- Name Servers:** Fields for Primary and Secondary Name Server IP.
- DHCP Server Configuration:** Set to 'Enabled'. Fields for Subnet IP Address (192.168.1.0), Subnet IP Netmask (255.255.255.0), IP Range From (192.168.1.128), IP Range To (192.168.1.192), Default Route IP, and Secondary Name Server IP.
- Interface Status:** Shows command-line output for the network interface: `br0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500`

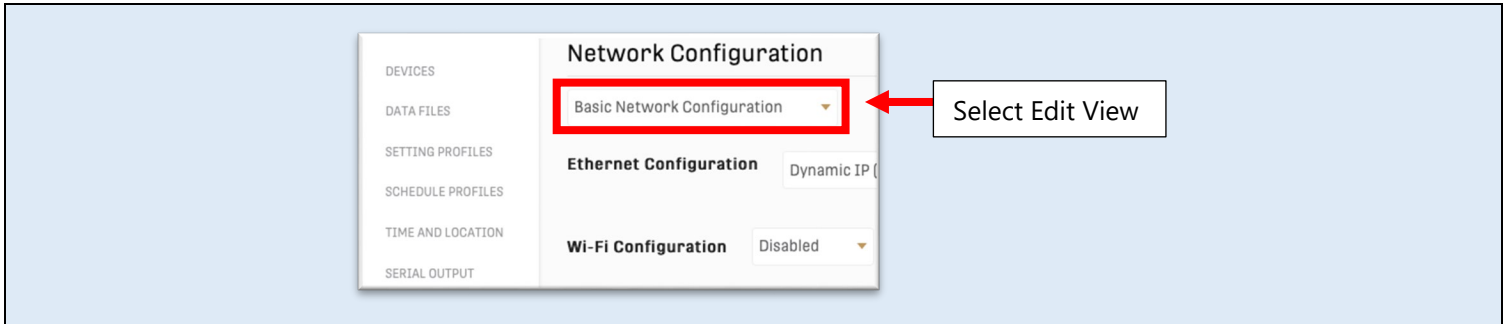
NOTE: Network configuration should only be edited by an experienced network technician.

- The SMART Controller provides two independent network interfaces – Ethernet and WIFI.
- Each interface can be independently configured for a variety of uses.
- The network configuration is defined by a “netplan”. The netplan is a Linux-specific configuration file.
- The netplan can be edited and applied via the Basic Network Configuration view or the Advanced Network Configuration view.
- The SMART Controller ships with a default netplan.
 - The default netplan of the SMART Controller configures the Ethernet port to use DHCP to acquire it's configuration from a network DHCP server.
 - The default netplan of the SMART Controller configures the on-board WIFI as a network HotSpot access point.

NOTE: If there is some sort of network connection problem the SMART Controller is always accessible via direct monitor and keyboard control. It is then possible to reset the SMART Controller to the default netplan. For command-line instructions for resetting the default netplan, check [Additional Resources](#).

Basic/Advanced Network Configuration

The Networking tab provides two views for editing settings. The following section describes the Basic Network Configuration view.



- The Basic Network Configuration view provides editing functions for a specific subset of the netplan.
- The enp6s0 Ethernet configuration (which is the main Ethernet port) and the WiFi configuration can be edited under the Basic Network Configuration.
- Pressing the Apply Changes button updates the underlying netplan.
- The Advanced configuration view provides for editing of the raw Linux netplan.

Ethernet Configuration

The Ethernet port connection on the SMART Controller is RJ45 Port 1 (non-PoE).

- The Ethernet port can be configured for **Dynamic** address.
 - If the Ethernet port is set to Dynamic IP it will acquire its IP address via DHCP, typically from the local router.
- The Ethernet port can be configured to **Static IP**.

The following Static IP parameters are set manually:

- IP Address
- Mask Bits (0-32)
- Default Gateway IP (Router address)
- Primary Name Server IP (DNS Server)
- Secondary Name Server IP (DNS Server)

NOTE: In the default configuration, the SMART Controller WiFi provides an access point for SSID "smart-xxxxxxxxxx" (where xxxxxxxxxxxx is the unique MAC address of the SMART's primary Ethernet interface). You can join this network and then browse to 192.168.19.1 to access the SMART Controller's web-based user interface. If you plan to simultaneously connect the SMART Controller's Ethernet interface to a second network, it must not conflict with the 192.168.19.0/24 subnet. If there is a conflict, you can change the subnet of the SMART Controller's WiFi access point, change the SMART Controller's WiFi to client mode (and connect to a different WiFi network), or disable the SMART Controller WiFi completely.

NOTE: The SMART System requires a DNS server if the Wildlife Acoustics gateway feature is being used to look up and connect to the gateway's IP address.

NOTE: The default netplan configures the RJ45 Ethernet port to use DHCP to acquire its configuration from a network DHCP server. This means if the Ethernet port is connected to a local network through a router it will be available to that network. If the network is connected to the Internet, the SMART System will be ready to configure and connect to the SMART Gateway.

WiFi Configuration

The WiFi port on the SMART Controller can be set to:

- **Disabled**
 - The WiFi interface is completely disabled.
- **Access Point**
 - WiFi is configured so the SMART Controller becomes a network Access Point for other devices.
- **Client Device**
 - The SMART Controller WiFi is configured as a device that can connect to a WiFi access point.

The following fields are displayed when Access Point or Client Device is selected.

- **SSID and Password**

- These describe the specific wireless network to be created (access point) or joined (client device).
- **Dynamic IP**
 - The IP address will be assigned dynamically by a DHCP server.
- **Static IP**
 - The following are configured manually:
 - IP Address
 - Mask Bits (0-32)
 - Default Gateway IP
 - Primary Name Server IP
 - Secondary Name Server IP

NOTE: The default netplan configures the SMART Controller WIFI as an access point. The default static address is 192.168.19.1/24. There is no default router or DNS. The purpose of the default configuration is for direct connection from a laptop to the SMART Controller for initial configuration.

DHCP Server Configuration

- If the DHCP server Configuration is disabled The SMART Controller will not provide any IP addresses.
- If the DHCP server Configuration is enabled, The SMART Controller can implement a DHCP server.
 - This is primarily used to configure the SMART WIFI to be a convenient access point for laptop computers.

The DHCP server function requires the following:

- **Subnet IP Address**
 - This specifies the subnet for which dynamic addresses will be allocated.
- **Subnet IP netmask**
 - The SMART System uses the dotted quad notation of 255.255.255.0 for the network mask.
- **IP Range From**
- **IP Range To**
 - Specify a range of IP addresses that the DHCP server will allocate for its clients. These addresses must all be within the same subnet.
- **Default route IP** (Optional)
 - Typically this will be the same as the SMART WIFI IP address so the SMART Controller is the next-hop router for WIFI clients who may then also connect to the Internet through the Ethernet port.
- **Primary Name Server IP**
- **Secondary Name Server IP**
 - Up to two DNS servers can be specified to advertise to the DHCP clients for their use.

NOTE: The default DHCP server settings are matched with the default WIFI network settings. Specifically, the subnet IP address is 192.168.19.0, the netmask is 255.255.255.0, the default route is 192.168.19.1, and the range of addresses available to allocate to clients is 192.168.19.128 to 192.168.19.192.

Interface Status

Current status of all network functions are displayed.

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| SCHEDULE PROFILES | <h3>Interface Status</h3> <pre>br0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500 inet 169.254.146.70 netmask 255.255.0.0 broadcast 169.254.255.255 inet6 fe80::4e38:d5ff:fe11:e25c prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link> ether 4c:38:d5:11:e2:5c txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet) RX packets 1377182 bytes 63350372 (63.3 MB) RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0 TX packets 1377572 bytes 41343208 (41.3 MB) TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0 enp6s0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500 inet 192.168.1.11 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.1.255 inet6 fe80::4e38:d5ff:fe11:e25a prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link> ether 4c:38:d5:11:e2:5a txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet) RX packets 1090338 bytes 235644444 (235.6 MB) RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0 TX packets 221077 bytes 16187379 (16.1 MB) TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0 device memory 0x91500000-915fffff</pre> |
| SERIAL OUTPUT | |
| SCADA | |
| NETWORKING | |
| MAINTENANCE | |
| ADMINISTRATION | |

7.10 Maintenance Tab

Maintenance
Apply Changes

Start Of Daily Maintenance Window Hour Minute

After Maintenance, Power Down Until Hour Minute

Note If finished after this time and before above start time, then no power down

Copy Data To External USB drive, If Available

CSV Files Log Files WAV/W4V Files ZC File

Copy Data To Network Via Rsync

CSV Files Log Files WAV/W4V Files ZC Files

Destination

Password

Send Test File

File Management

Rotate CSV Results And Logs (days)

Keep CSV Results And Logs (days)

Delete WAV/W4V Files After (days)

Delete ZC Files After (days)

Email configuration

To Email

Subject

Send Test Email

The SMART System can be configured to enter a daily Maintenance mode.

After maintenance is performed (and a 5 minute delay to guarantee a window when the SMART System is accessible over the network), the SMART System can be shut down until a specified wake-up time in order to conserve power.

The SMART System will not be accessible during this shut down period without physically pushing the power button.

NOTE: To prevent the SMART System from shutting down after maintenance, set the "After maintenance, power down until" time to the same or earlier "Start of daily maintenance window" time.

NOTE: If the SMART system is powered via solar panels or battery, it is best practice to shut the SMART system down when it is not scheduled to be in use.

NOTE: If the SMART System is powered down by the Maintenance schedule, a Device schedule will not "wake up" the SMART system.

Start of daily maintenance window

Set the Hour and Minute each day when the SMART System will enter Maintenance mode.

After maintenance, power down until

Set the Hour and Minute each day when the SMART System will power back on.

Copy data to external USB drive if available

An external USB drive can be connected to the SMART Controller for file backup.

During the maintenance window, the first discovered USB hard drive will be mounted, files resynced to it, and then unmounted.

- Check each file type to include in the backup:
 - CSV Files
 - Log Files

- WAV/W4V Files
- ZC Files

Values: Enabled/Disabled

Default: All Enabled (Checked)

Copy data to network via rsync

The SMART System can transfer selected file types over the network via rsync to a remote host.

- Check each file type to include in the backup:
 - CSV Files
 - Log Files
 - WAV/W4V Files
 - ZC Files

Values: Enabled/Disabled

Default: All Enabled (Checked)

Destination: The user, host and path is specified

Password: An optional ssh password can all be specified.

- The www-data public ssh key is provided should that be necessary to set up remote server access.

To test the connection, press the **Send test file** button, which will send a file with the name "testfile_YYYYMMDD_hhmmss.txt" to the destination folder.

Rotate CSV results and logs (days)

CSV results files and logs can be rotated after a specified number of days.

Values: Not Specified

Default: 90

Keep CSV results and logs (days)

Values: Not Specified

Default: 365

Delete WAV/W4V files after (days)

Values: Not Specified

Default: 90

Delete ZC files after (days)

CSV files and log files, as well as WAV/W4V and ZC files, can be automatically deleted after a specified number of days.

Values: Not Specified

Default: 365

Email Configuration

A summary report is generated for each maintenance mode session.

The summary report is sent via email by way of the Wildlife Acoustics server.

The sender will be "SMART Mail Gateway <noreply@wildlifeacoustics.com>".

- To Email: (Can be multiple email addresses separated by semicolons ";")
- Subject: (Default: "SMART daily report")

Press the Send Test Email Button to Verify Correct Operation

- Here is an example of the automated email:

```
SMART Daily Report 2020-12-28 05:00:01

DEVICE STATUS
Prefix  Serial number Status # WAV # ZC MB used
-----
Low Tower 9c.25.be.01.00.29 streaming 5,210 5,210 10,325.043
High Tower 9c.25.be.01.00.18 streaming 5,512 5,512 10,002.840

Uptime: 05:00:02 up 16:02, 1 user, load average: 0.00, 0.22, 0.39

Mounting external drive /dev/disk/by-id/usb-PNY_PNY_PRO_ELITE_PS_511200818148D38200B4-0:0-part1...

FileSystem 1K-blocks Used Available Use% Mounted on
/dev/sdb2 60761956 25224076 32421644 44% /
/dev/sda1 976730112 931072 975799040 1% /mnt/smart-external

Synchronizing with external storage...

Synchronization to external storage completed

FileSystem 1K-blocks Used Available Use% Mounted on
/dev/sda1 976730112 25782784 950947328 3% /mnt/smart-external

Synchronizing with someuser@somehost.net:some/path/...

Synchronization to network storage completed

Cleaning up old files and rotating logs...

Clean up completed.

FileSystem 1K-blocks Used Available Use% Mounted on
/dev/sdb2 60761956 25544276 32101444 45% /

Finished daily maintenance at 2020-12-28 05:12:16 (735 seconds)
Sleeping until 06:30
```

Apply Changes

Press the Apply Changes button to update the SMART System with the current Maintenance settings.

[Public ssh key for user www-data \(provided here for convenience\)](#)

7.11 Administration Tab

WILDLIFE
ACOUSTICS

SMART Control Panel [System Name: TestSystem007]

Administration

Unix And Web Password For 'SMART'

Password

Password (Again)

Note If using WiFi, change SSID password in networking configuration

Change Password

SMART System Name

System Name

Change System Name

Wildlife Acoustics IOT Gateway


Status Refresh Rate (Minutes)

Authorized Users (Email Addresses)

Enable

Apply Changes

Upgrade or Install Package



Drop Files To Upload Or **Browse**

No file chosen

Note On success, the webserver may be restarted and your connection will be lost. Reload the page to see if the upgrade was successful.

Upload And Install

Force Reboot

Note Reboots the SMART system. The system may be unresponsive for several minutes.

Reboot

Version 1.0.2
© 2022 Wildlife Acoustics, Inc.

The Administration tab provides basic global functions for the SMART System. All authorized users with access to the SMART System have access to the Administration functions.

Unix and Web Password for 'smart'

The default password is "wildlife".

To change the default password:

1. Enter Password
2. Enter Password (again)
3. Press: **Change Password**

SMART System Name

The default SMART System name is "smart".

To change the System name:

1. Enter new system name
2. Press: **Change System Name**

Wildlife Acoustics IOT Gateway

Configure the SMART System for [Internet Gateway access](#).

Any changes made within the SMART system will be updated to the SMART Gateway. The refresh rate determines how often the status will be updated.

Status Refresh Rate (minutes)

Values: 1-Not Specified

Default: 60 minutes

Enter the Wildlife Acoustics web account email addresses for each authorized user of the SMART System Internet Gateway.

Authorized User (email addresses)

Values: Enter one or more WildlifeAcoustics.com web account email address, separated by commas.

Enable or Disable the SMART Gateway system.

The checkbox determines whether the SMART System is currently connected to the SMART Gateway.

1. Check to Enable/Uncheck to Disable
2. Press the **Apply Changes** button

Upgrade or Install Package

Wildlife Acoustics will make SMART System updates and Device firmware updates available periodically. The update will be in the form of a downloadable file.

A SMART System update may or may not include a SMART MIC-1 firmware update.

- If the SMART System update does include a SMART MIC-1 firmware update, an Update button will be available next to the SMART MIC-1 under the Devices tab, when the Device is Idle.

1. Press the **Choose File** button to locate the downloaded update file

The selected update file will now be listed

2. Press the **Upload and Install** button.

NOTE: On success, the webserver may be restarted and the connection to the SMART System will be lost. Reload the page to check that the update was successful.

Force Reboot

Pressing the **Reboot** button will restart the SMART System.

NOTE: Rebooting the SMART System will cause the system to be unresponsive for several minutes.

8 SMART Internet Gateway

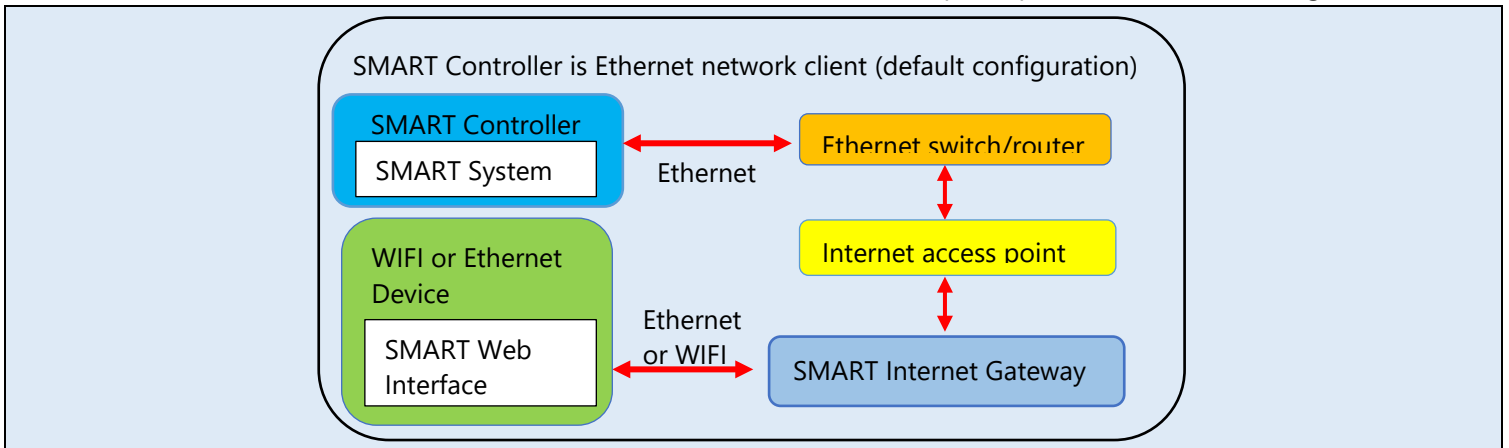
The SMART System can be accessed through an Internet Gateway connection. This provides the capability for multiple authorized users to access the SMART system. The SMART Web Interface and command-line interface can both be initially accessed through the Gateway via the WildlifeAcoustics.com website. This then allows full access and control of the SMART System from any authorized device in any location which can access the Internet and open a web browser.

- When the Internet Gateway function is enabled, the SMART System will create an encrypted connection to a secure Internet Gateway service operated by Wildlife Acoustics.
- The Internet Gateway service uses encrypted communication and can be restricted to specific IP addresses for maximum security.
- The SMART System can connect to the SMART Internet Gateway via Ethernet or WIFI.
- The default configuration of the SMART System is set up so the Ethernet port on the SMART Controller will acquire its configuration from a network using DHCP.
 - If the Ethernet port on the SMART Controller is connected to the Internet, the SMART Controller will acquire an IP address and will be available for connection to the Internet Gateway.
 - If WIFI is to be used to connect to the Internet Gateway, that must be configured separately.
- The initial administrator of the SMART System can add or delete unlimited authorized users with Internet Gateway access. Authorized users have full access to the SMART System.
- The website interface allows each authorized user to configure and manage their access to the SMART System.

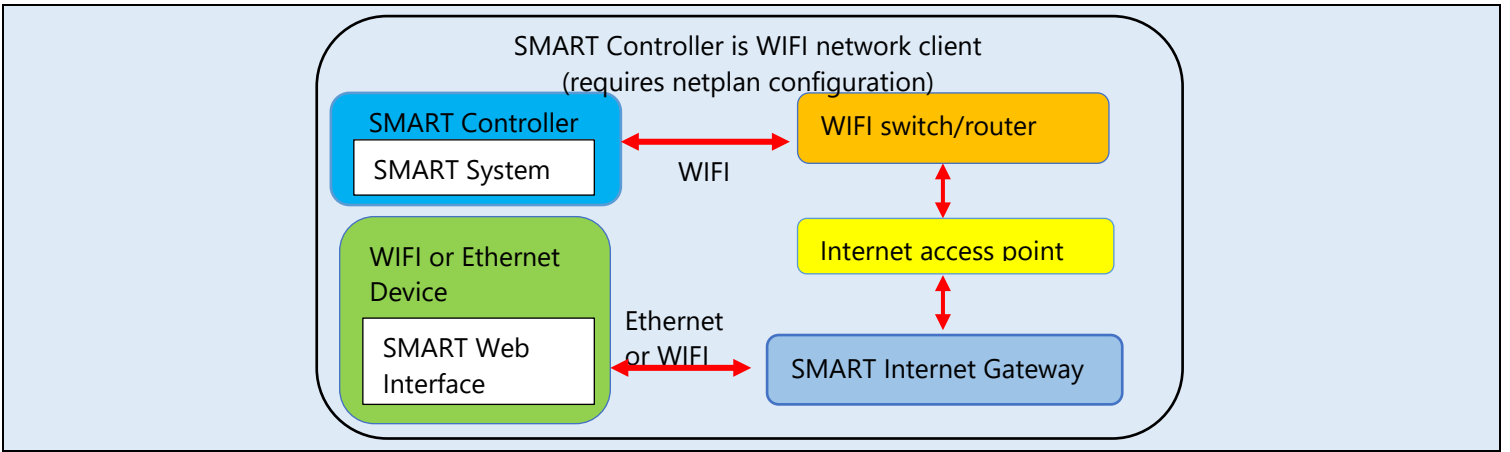
8.1 Connect the SMART System to the Internet

The default netplan configures the first RJ45 port on the SMART Controller for Ethernet connection to an existing network using the network's DHCP Controller.

- If a local Ethernet connection to the internet is available, all that is required to establish communication between the SMART Controller and the Internet is connection of the CAT5/6 cable. No further setup is required for this default configuration.



- In order to use the SMART Controller WIFI for Internet Gateway connection, the netplan must be configured to do so.



8.2 Configure the SMART System for Internet Gateway connection

1. Open the SMART Web Interface.
 - Follow the steps in the Quick Start to connect to the SMART Controller WIFI from a device which can run a web browser. Gateway access is configured under the [Administration tab](#).

Add or Delete Authorized User Access to the SMART System

2. Click on the Administration tab.
3. Under Wildlife Acoustics IOT Gateway, enter (or delete) the Wildlife Acoustics account email addresses of the users who will be authorized to have access to the SMART Controller.

NOTE: Each authorized user to have access to the SMART System must have a Wildlife Acoustics web account. A Wildlife Acoustics web account can be created here: <https://www.wildlifeacoustics.com/account/login>

- Only authorized users have access to a SMART System through the SMART Gateway.
- Authorized users can be added or deleted from SMART System Gateway access at any time.
- Adding or deleting authorized users is done under the Administration tab in the SMART web interface
- Any currently authorized user can add or delete other authorized users from the SMART System Gateway access.

Enable Internet Gateway Access to the SMART System

4. Check the **Enable** box
5. Press the **Apply Changes** button.
 - The SMART System is now configured to be accessed by the assigned authorized users.
 - To temporarily suspend SMART Gateway access from all authorized users to the SMART Controller, uncheck the Enable button and press the **Apply Changes** button.

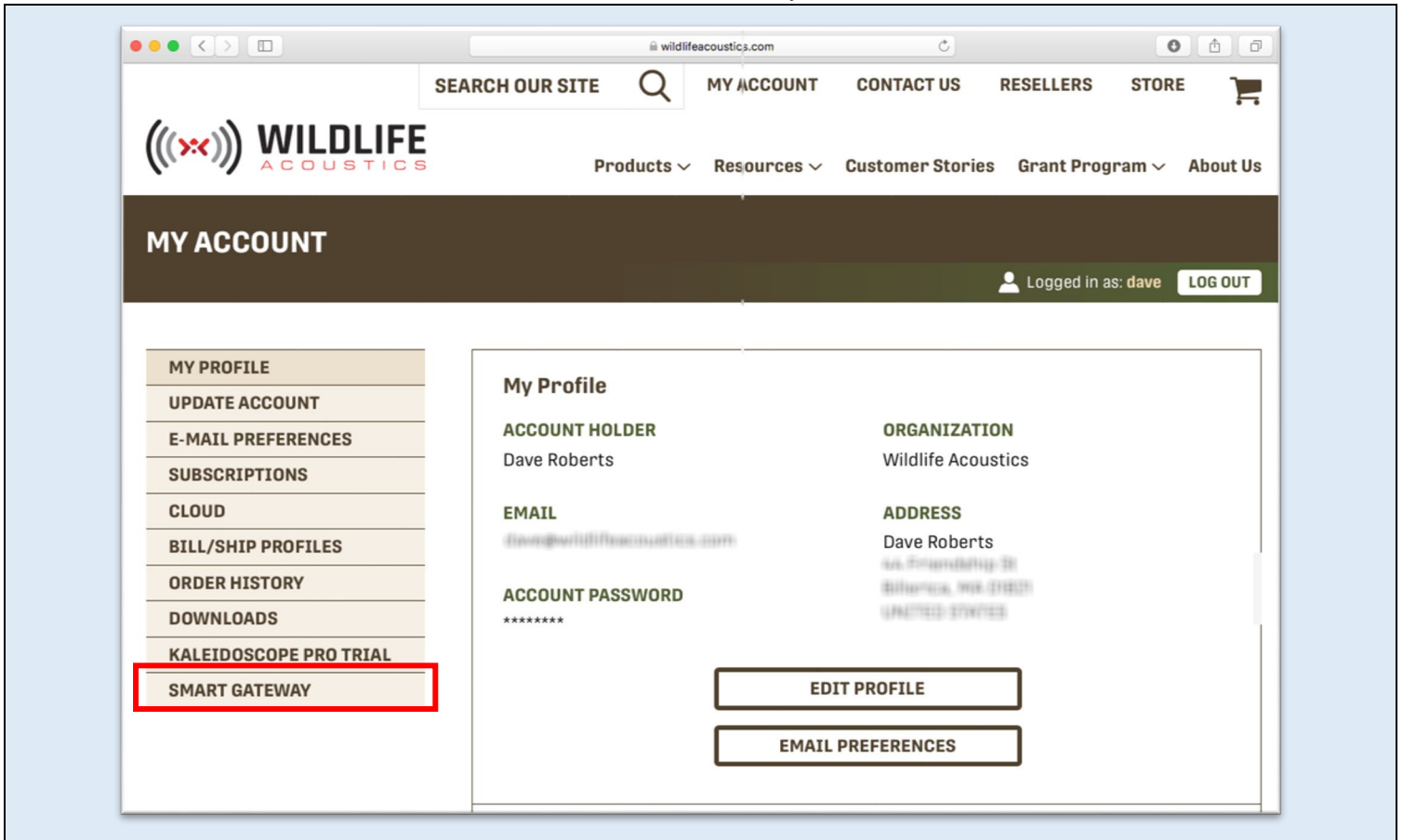
8.3 Configure Gateway access through WildlifeAcoustics.com

The SMART System must be connected to the Internet in order to access the Wildlife Acoustics Internet Gateway.

When the SMART System Gateway function is enabled, it will automatically try to establish a secure connection to the Wildlife Acoustics Internet Gateway.

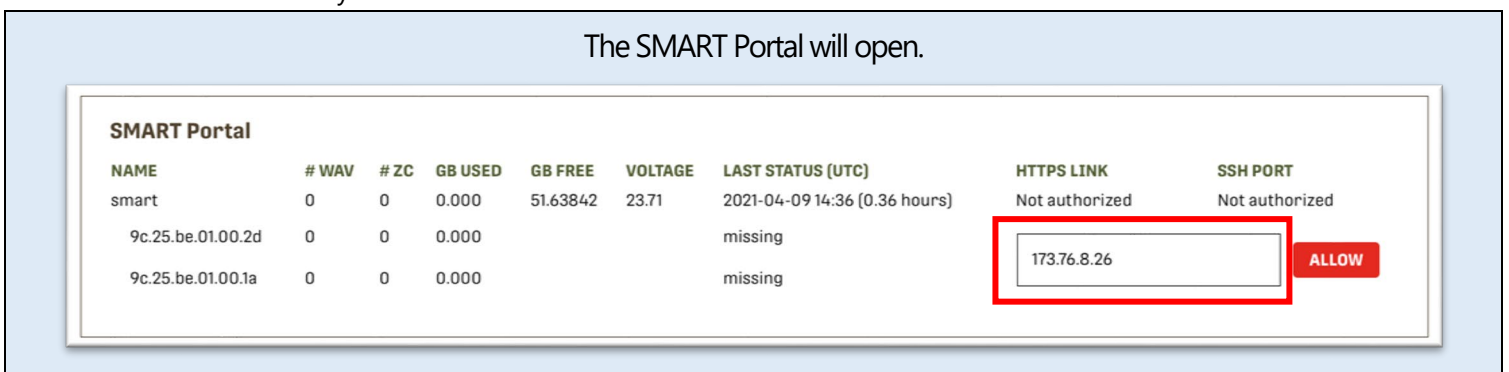
- If connection fails (e.g. due to a network configuration problem or transient network outage etc.), it will automatically retry every 10 minutes.

1. Enable the Wildlife Acoustics IOT Gateway Under the Administration tab in the SMART Web Interface.
2. Log on to any Wildlife Acoustics authorized user web account.
 - a. For each authorized user, there will now be a SMART Gateway tab on the left.
 - b. If there is no SMART Gateway tab in the user account, this means the Wildlife Acoustics managed gateway has not received authorization for that user account from the SMART System.



3. Click the SMART Gateway tab.

The SMART Portal will open.



- a. The public IP address of the device currently running the web browser is displayed.
- b. Initially the IP address of the device accessing the SMART Gateway is not authorized. This is a security feature.
- c. Current status for each listed Device for the SMART System is displayed.
- d. If the user account is authorized for multiple SMART Systems, each system will be listed separately.

4. Click the Allow button to allow access to the SMART Gateway from the current device IP.
 - a. The HTTPS Link to the SMART System will now be displayed.

The SSH Port for command-line access will now be displayed

SMART Portal

| NAME | # WAV | # ZC | GB USED | GB FREE | VOLTAGE | LAST STATUS (UTC) | HTTPS LINK | SSH PORT |
|-------------------|-------|------|---------|----------|---------|-------------------------------|---|---|
| smart | 0 | 0 | 0.000 | 51.63842 | 23.71 | 2021-04-09 14:36 (0.37 hours) | https://173.76.8.26:443/ | 60749 |
| 9c.25.be.01.00.2d | 0 | 0 | 0.000 | | | missing | <input type="text" value="173.76.8.26"/> | <input type="button" value="CHANGE"/> <input type="button" value="REVOKE"/> |
| 9c.25.be.01.00.1a | 0 | 0 | 0.000 | | | missing | | |

- b. To temporarily cease permission for the device IP address, press the Revoke button.
- c. It is possible to manually enter a local IP address or network address mask, and then press the Change button.
- d. If the SMART System is no longer connected with the Internet Gateway it is possible to delete the SMART System from the list.

SMART Portal

| NAME | # WAV | # ZC | GB USED | GB FREE | VOLTAGE | LAST STATUS (UTC) | HTTPS LINK | SSH PORT |
|-------------------|-------|------|---------|----------|---------|-------------------------------|--|---|
| smart | 0 | 0 | 0.000 | 51.63842 | 23.71 | 2021-04-09 14:36 (0.39 hours) | Not connected | Not connected |
| 9c.25.be.01.00.2d | 0 | 0 | 0.000 | | | missing | <input type="text" value="173.76.8.26"/> | <input type="button" value="CHANGE"/> <input type="button" value="REVOKE"/> <input type="button" value="DELETE"/> |
| 9c.25.be.01.00.1a | 0 | 0 | 0.000 | | | missing | | |

5. Click on the HTTPS Link.
6. Enter the SMART System username and password (Default user name is "smart". Default password is "wildlife")
7. The browser may display messages about not trusting the SSL/TLS certificate or other security concerns. Connect anyway. This is a secure connection.
8. The SMART Web Interface will now open.

9 Network Security

When a device is connected to an existing network, there is always a question of the security of that device. The Wildlife Acoustics SMART System is specifically designed to be secure when connected to a private or public network.

9.1 SMART System

The SMART Controller runs on top of an open Ubuntu Linux server environment. The SMART Controller can be configured in a similar way to any other secured device on a network. For example, it is possible to connect to a VPN with a private static IP and access the SMART Controller from other authorized VPN clients.

- The SMART System does not require the Wildlife Acoustics IOT gateway.
- The SMART Controller's web interface runs on Apache with SSL/TLS required. The Apache configuration files can be modified/changed to suite if there is a requirement to restrict access to certain cipher suites and algorithms.
- The SMART Controller's web interface is protected by BASIC Authentication over the encrypted connection. The password is user-specified.
- The SMART Controller's command line is available with SSH. Configuration files can be modified/changed to suite security requirements.

9.2 Wildlife Acoustics IOT Gateway

- Developed entirely by Wildlife Acoustics using OpenSSL.
- The server is hosted in AWS and the client runs on the SMART Controller.
- The SMART Controller establishes an AES128-SHA encrypted connection to the IOT gateway on a TCP connection.
- The SMART Controller and Gateway identify and authenticate each other with a SHA256 hash.
- The encrypted TCP connection can then multiplex multiple HTTPS and SSH encrypted tunnels between a SMART Controller and authorized clients (so these sessions are essentially double-encrypted).
- The Gateway maps two unique TCP ports as connection points to each connected SMART Controller, one for HTTPS traffic and one for SSH traffic.
- The Gateway will only allow connections from authorized IP addresses for a given SMART Controller as specified in the Wildlife Acoustics "My Account / Smart Gateway" page for an authorized user.
- Authorized users can authorize connections from their own current IP address, a subnet, or disable access. (The union of all authorized IP addresses from authorized users is allowed to make connections through the gateway to the specific SMART Controllers).
- The SMART Controller also sends basic status information to the gateway which is available to authorized users on the "My Account / Smart Gateway" page.

10 Specifications

10.1 SMART Controller Specifications

- 2-core Intel Atom x5-E930 (option for 4-core x7-E950)
- 4GB RAM (expandable to 8GB)
- 64GB SDD drive (options up to 1TB)
- Input power 9-36VDC, comes with a 120/240VAC power brick to use line voltage.
- 2 RS-232/422/485 COM ports
- 4 USB 3.0 ports
- 3-pin CAN bus
- 8-bit isolated digital I/O (4 in/4 out)
- 2 DisplayPorts

- 3 GbE LAN ports (2 w/ PoE for direct connection of up to two SMART microphone devices. Additional microphone devices can be supported with an external Ethernet PoE switch).
- WIFI 802.11ac (options for 4G LTE)

10.2 SMART Controller Dimensions

| |
|---|
| Length: 6.3 inches (160 mm) |
| Width: 4.7 inches (119 mm) |
| Depth: 2.2 inches (56 mm) |
| Weight: 3.0 pounds (1.36 kg) |
| Operating Temperature: -4°F to 158°F (-20°C to 70°C) |
| Enclosure: Ruggedized fanless design |

10.3 SMART Controller Power Specifications

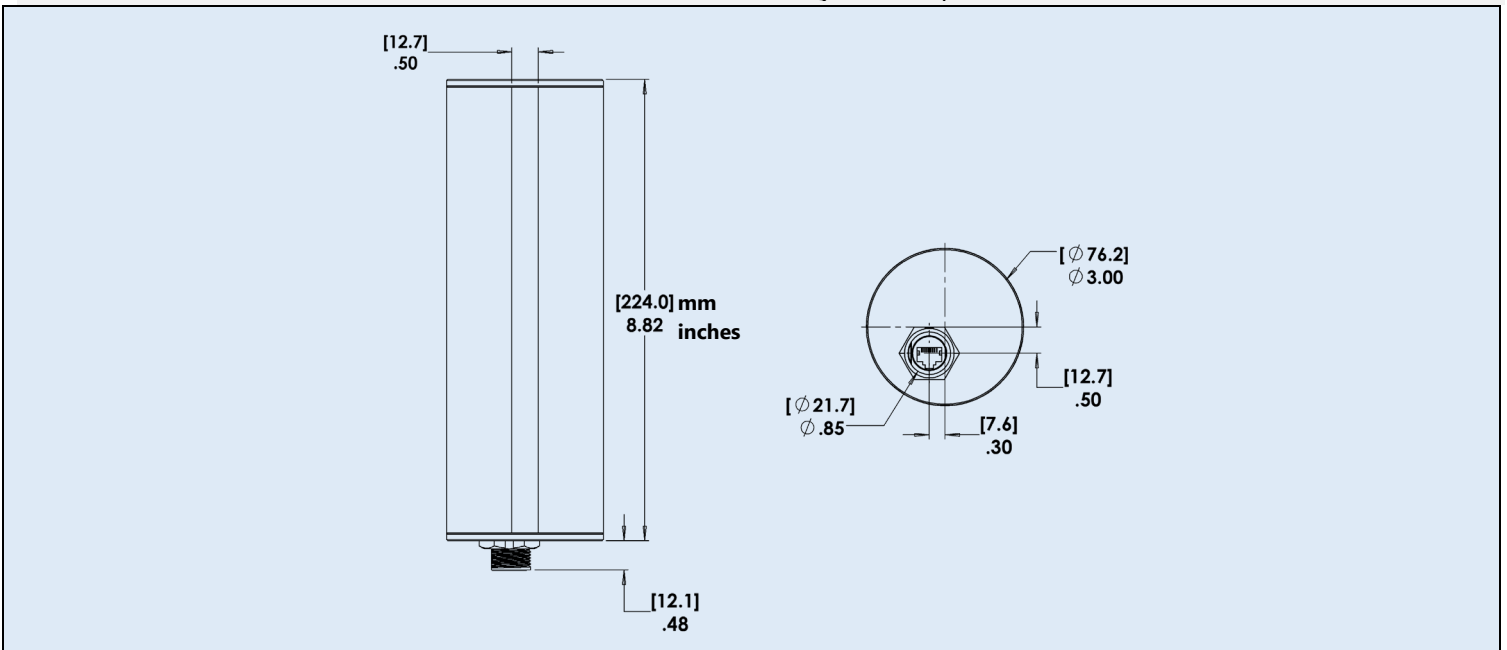
- Input Voltage: 9-36V DC power.
- 100-240V AC to 24V DC adapter is included with the SMART Controller.
- Typical power consumption in watts in various scenarios:

| | |
|---|---------------------|
| | Powered down: 0.6 W |
| Idle, no PoE microphones attached: | 6.4 W |
| Idle, one PoE microphone attached: | 8.4 W |
| Streaming and analyzing one microphone: | 9.5 W |
| Idle, two PoE microphones attached: | 10.4 W |
| Streaming and analyzing two microphones: | 12.2 W |
| Streaming/ analyzing one microphone, heater enabled: | 15.2 W |
| Streaming/analyzing two microphones, heaters enabled: | 17.9 W |

NOTE: Power-down mode is controlled via Maintenance settings. See [Maintenance Tab](#). Use power-down mode to conserve energy when using solar panels or batteries.

10.4 SMART MIC-1 Dimensions

| | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Length: | 8.9 inches (226 mm) |
| Diameter: | 3.0 inches (76 mm) |
| Weight: | 1.4 pounds (0.64 kg) |
| Operating Temperature: | -4°F to 185°F (-20°C to 85°C) |
| Enclosure: | Fully weatherproof anodized aluminum |



10.5 SMART MIC-1 Audio Specifications

Ultrasonic Sensors: 2, recordings made from strongest sensor

Ultrasonic Speaker: 40 kHz test tone

Condensation/ice Heater: 20°C above ambient temperature

Recording Format: 16-bit PCM WAV

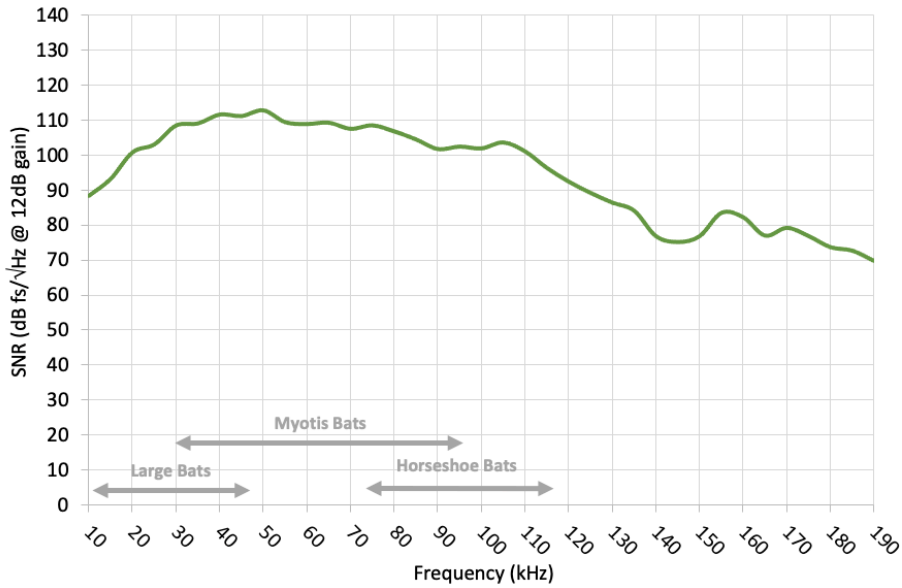
Supported Sample Rates (kHz): 256, 384, and 500

Amplifier Gain: 0 or 12 dB

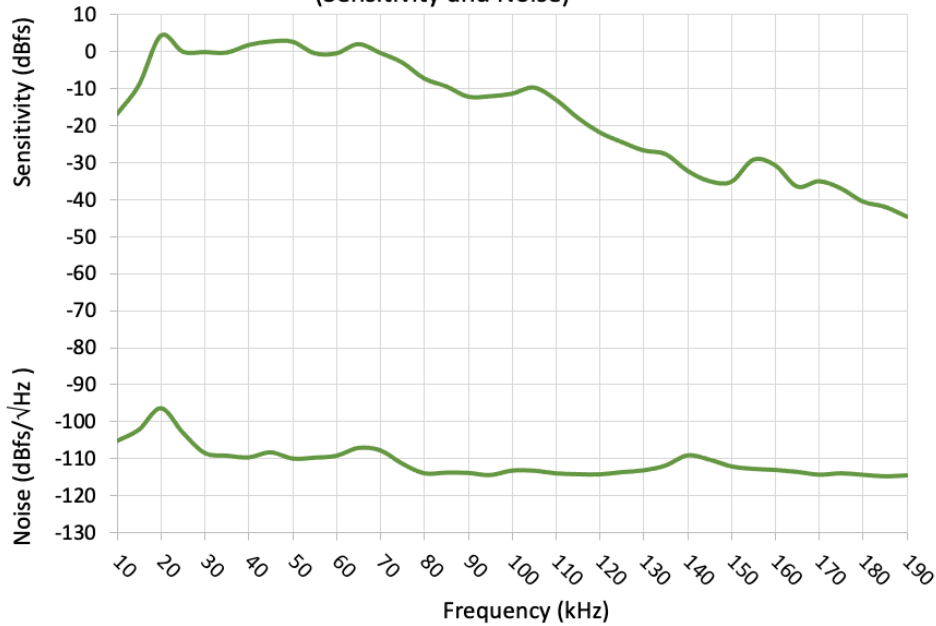
High Pass Filter: Selectable 2-pole at 8 or 16 kHz

Cable: Up to 100 meters CAT 5/6 cable

SMART Mic-1 On-axis Signal To Noise Ratio



SMART Mic-1 On-axis at 12dB Gain Frequency Response (Sensitivity and Noise)



11 Additional Resources

11.1 Common Linux Command Lines

Linux command-lines can be sent to the SMART System via the SMART Internet Gateway or via direct monitor and keyboard connection.

Follow these instructions to execute direct command line functions.

1. Connect a video monitor and USB keyboard to the SMART Controller. No mouse is required.
2. At the first prompt, type the System name. If this has not been previously changed, the default is: "smart".
3. Press the Return key.
4. The next prompt will ask for a password. If the password has not been changed, the default is: "wildlife".
5. Press the Return key.
6. The next prompt is now waiting for a SMART command line.

Find the IP Address Being Broadcast by the SMART Controller WIFI

1. Type:
ifconfig enp6s0
2. Press Return.
 - The IP address is indicated next to "inet".

Restore the Default Netplan

1. Type:
cd /usr/local/share/smart/config/OnLogic-Karbon-300
2. At the next prompt type:
sudo ./config.sh
3. Press Return.
4. At the next prompt, type the network password.
 - The default netplan is now restored

11.2 Serial Port Configuration

The serial ports on the base model SMART Controller are "DTE" ports.

This means in RS-232, they are the male connectors which would be the "host" side of a connection rather than the "network" side of the connection.

- In most applications, a "null modem" cable or adapter (which swaps RX/TX lines) will be required to connect to another computer.
 - The SMART Controller supports RS-232, RS-422, and RS-485 on these ports.
 - By default, the ports are configured for RS-232.
 - The BIOS can be used to change the configuration to RS-422 or RS-485.
1. Plug in a monitor and keyboard, and press the ESC key while booting to enter the BIOS menu.
 2. From "Advanced" tab, go to the "NCT5524D Super IO Configuration" menu
 3. Change the mode for Serial Port 1 (ttyS0) or Serial Port 2 (ttyS1) from RS-232 to RS-422 (with or without termination resistor) and RS-485 (with or without termination resistor).

11.3 Bat Analysis Statistics

When Bat Analysis/Triggering is enabled, the SMART System uses Kaleidoscope Pro technology to generate statistics per event (bat pass).

Each triggered event (bat pass) is represented by a separate line in the .csv or serial output. Columns are used to describe statistics regarding the triggered audio event.

The following statistics are available in results.csv files and real-time serial output.

- **Prefix** This is the serial number or customized name of the SMART MIC-1 Device which has made the detection.
- **Date** Date of the event.
- **Time** Time of the event.
- **Duration** Duration of the event.
- **N** Total number of pulses detected. This is used to derive average values for the following 12 parameters:
- **Fc** Average characteristic frequency (kHz) - the body of the call is the portion of the call consisting of the flattest slope where the characteristic frequency is typically the frequency at the latest part of the call body.

- **Sc** Average characteristic slope (Octaves per Second) - this is the slope of the body of the call. Positive values correspond to decreasing frequency while negative values correspond to increasing frequency.
- **Fmax** Average maximum frequency (kHz) - the maximum frequency detected in the call.
- **Fmin** Average minimum frequency (kHz) - the minimum frequency detected in the call.
- **Fmean** Average mean frequency (kHz) - the time-weighted mean frequency of the call.
- **TBC** Average time between calls (ms) - if N above is greater than one, this is the average period of the calls from the start of one call to the start of the next.
- **Fk** Average frequency of the knee (kHz) - the frequency at the beginning of the call body.
- **Tk** Average time to the knee (ms) - the time from the beginning of the call to the beginning of the call body.
- **S1** Average initial slope (octaves per second) - the initial slope of the call.
- **Tc** Average time to the characteristic (ms) - the time from the beginning of the call to the end of the call body.

The following statistics are available in results.csv files only. (Not represented at serial output)

- **Pulses Classified** Number of pulses detected in the file that were identified to species.
- **Pulses Matching** Number of pulses matching the auto classification result.
- **Top1Match** Auto-ID classification result.
- **Top1Margin** Classification margin - this is an uncalibrated confidence score and should not be subject to much interpretation other than that within a given species, higher values are more confident than lower values.
- **Top2Match** First alternate.
- **Top2Margin**
- **Top3Match** Second alternate.
- **Top3Margin**

12 Terms Of Use

Customer agrees to be bound by the terms and conditions of Wildlife Acoustics, Inc., which can be found at <https://www.wildlifeacoustics.com/legal-documentation>. Customer further agrees that any End User is made aware of and bound by such terms and conditions.

13 Warranty and Disclosures

Except as specifically provided herein, Wildlife Acoustics makes no warranty of any kind, express or implied, with respect to this product.

Hardware Limited Warranty

| Product | Components | Warranty Period |
|--------------|------------------|-----------------|
| SMART System | SMART Controller | 2 Years |
| | SMART MIC-1 | 2 Years |

Wildlife Acoustics, Inc. Limited Warranty

HARDWARE: Wildlife Acoustics, Inc. ("WAI") warrants to the original end user ("Customer") that new WAI branded products will be free from defects in workmanship and materials, under normal use. Refer to the Hardware Limited Warranty table at the top of this page for the applicable warranty period from the original date of purchase.

WAI warrants refurbished WAI products, marked and sold as such, for ninety (90) days from the original purchase date.

SOFTWARE: WAI warrants to Customer that any WAI branded software will perform in substantial conformance to their schedule specifications for a period of ninety (90) days from the date of original purchase. WAI warrants the media containing software against failure during the warranty period. WAI makes no warranty or representation that the operation of the software products will be uninterrupted or error free, or that all defects in the software products will be corrected.

EXCLUSIONS: This warranty excludes (1) physical damage to the surface of the product, including cracks or scratches on the outside casing; (2) damage caused by misuse, neglect, improper installation or testing, unauthorized attempts to open, repair, or modify the product, or any other cause beyond the range of the intended use; (3) damage caused by accident, fire, power changes, other hazards, or acts of God; or (4) use of the product with any non-WAI device or service if such device or service causes the problem.

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GOVERNING LAW: This Limited Warranty shall be governed by the laws of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, and by the laws of the United States, excluding their conflicts of laws principles. The United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods is hereby excluded in its entirety from application to this Limited Warranty.

DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY (according to EN ISO/IEC 17050-1:2010)

No: **WAI20210407**

Manufacturer:

Wildlife Acoustics, Inc.
3 Mill and Main Place, Suite 210
Maynard, MA 01754
United States of America

Declares that the following product:

Product Name: SMART
Product Model Number: SMART MIC-1
Product Type: Ethernet Microphone

Conforms to the appropriate country standards and governing regulations listed below. As the manufacturer, we are fully responsible for the design and production of the above-mentioned equipment.

- (FCC) Code of Federal Regulations, Title 47, Part 15, Subpart B: Class A Device (2015): Radio Frequency Devices – Unintentional radiators
- AS CISPR 11, (2017): Industrial, scientific and medical (ISM) radio-frequency equipment – electromagnetic disturbance characteristics – limits and methods of measurement, Class A
- EN 55011, (2016): Industrial, scientific and medical (ISM) radio-frequency equipment – Electromagnetic disturbance characteristics – Limits and methods of measurement, Class A
- ICES-003, (2020): Industry Canada, Interference-Causing Equipment Standard, Digital Apparatus, Class A
- EN 61326-1:2013 - Electrical Equipment for Measurement, Control and Laboratory use EMC Requirements
- EN 61000-4-2: Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) Testing and measurement techniques - Electrostatic discharge immunity test; 4 kV Contact Discharge, 8 kV Air Discharge, 4 kV Horizontal and Vertical Coupling Planes (HCP and VCP, respectively)
- EN 61000-4-3: Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) Testing and measurement techniques - Radiated, radiofrequency, electromagnetic field immunity test; 3 V/m, 80 to 1000 MHz; 3 V/m, 1.4 GHz to 2 GHz; 1 V/m, 2 GHz to 2.7 GHz
- EN 61000-4-4: Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) Testing and measurement techniques - Electrical fast transient/burst immunity test; 1 kV on DC Mains; 1 kV on Data Cables
- EN 61000-4-5: Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) Testing and measurement techniques - Surge immunity test; 1 kV on DC Mains
- EN 61000-4-6: Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) Testing and measurement techniques - Immunity to conducted disturbances, induced by radio-frequency fields; 3 Vrms on DC Mains, 150 kHz to 80 MHz; 3 Vrms on Data Cables 150 kHz to 80 MHz

Marking appears as follows:



This product was tested in a typical configuration.



Ian Agranat, President
Wildlife Acoustics, Inc.
April 7, 2021

ELECTROMAGNETIC INTERFERENCE

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules.

These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his own expense.

Changes or modifications not expressly approved by Wildlife Acoustics, Inc. could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

Note: Use of ferrite clamped cables are required to comply with the Class A limits in part 15 of the FCC rules. A Fair-Rite 0443167251, 0431164281, or equivalent clamp must be placed on each cable near the microphone. This clamp is provided with all cables sold by Wildlife Acoustics.

PROHIBITION AGAINST EAVESDROPPING

United States law (Federal Communications Commission Part 15 Section 15.9) states "Except for the operations of law enforcement officers conducted under lawful authority, no person shall use, either directly or indirectly, a device operated pursuant to the provisions of this Part for the purpose of overhearing or recording the private conversations of others unless such use is authorized by all of the parties engaging in the conversation."

You are responsible for complying with all applicable laws within your jurisdiction

PRODUCT DOCUMENTATION

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SMART

SONG METER WITH ANALYSIS AND REMOTE

User Guide

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The SMART System is covered under the following patents:

US 10911854, 8995230

EP 2877820, 1661123, 008841142

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